



2020 COMPETITION REGULATIONS

FOR INTERNATIONAL ICE CLIMBING COMPETITIONS

ANNEX 2 OF UIAA EVENT ORGANISER AGREEMENT (EOA)

Major modifications for the 2020 season are included in blue text.

COMPETITION REGULATIONS INDEX

PART ONE – GOVERNANCE

1.	UIAA COMMISSION FOR ICE CLIMBING COMPETITIONS	5
1.1	INTRODUCTION	5
1.2	COMPETITIONS	5
1.3	ORGANISATION OF THE UIAA COMMISSION	5
2.	MEMBER FEDERATIONS	7
2.1	RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBER FEDERATIONS AND TEAM MEMBERS	7
2.2	RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBER FEDERATIONS	7
2.3	ELIGIBILITY TO ENTER A TEAM	7
2.4	REGISTRATION OF TEAMS	8
2.5	INTERNATIONAL LICENSES	8
2.6	FEES	9
2.7	TEAM QUOTAS – COMPETITORS AND OFFICIALS	9
2.8	TEAM CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT	10
3.	COMPETITION ORGANISATION	10
3.1	APPLICATION TO ORGANISE A UIAA COMMISSION APPROVED COMPETITION	10
3.2	COMPETITION FACILITIES	10
3.3	ORGANISER'S PERSONNEL	11
3.4	CLIMBING STRUCTURE AND ROUTE-SETTING	12
3.5	SAFETY	12
3.6	HEIGHT MEASUREMENT AND TIME KEEPING	15
3.7	RESULTS SERVICE	15
3.8	COMPETITION STARTING LISTS	16
3.9	TECHNICAL MEETING	17
3.10	VIDEO RECORDING OF COMPETITION ROUTES	17
3.11	MEDICAL FACILITIES	18
3.12	ANTI DOPING	18
3.13	TELEVISION COVERAGE	19
3.14	MEDIA FACILITIES	19
3.15	INSURANCE	20
3.16	AWARD CEREMONIES	20
3.17	COMPETITION COST, PRIZE MONEY AND AWARDS	20
4.	GENERAL COMPETITION REGULATIONS	20
4.1	CLIMBING STRUCTURE	20
4.2	TYPES OF COMPETITION	21
4.3	REGISTRATION AND ISOLATION ZONE	21
4.4	ROUTE DEMONSTRATION	22
4.5	ROUTE OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE	22
4.6	PREPARATION PRIOR TO CLIMBING	23
4.7	WALL MAINTENANCE	23
4.8	TECHNICAL INCIDENTS	24
4.9	RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND	25
4.10	TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE	25
5.	DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES DURING COMPETITIONS	25
5.1	INTRODUCTION	25
5.2	COMPETITORS	25
5.3	TEAM OFFICIALS	27
5.4	OTHER PERSONS	27

6.	COMPETITION APPEALS PROCEDURE	28
6.1	GENERAL	28
6.2	COMPETITION APPEALS JURY	28
6.3	APPEALS AGAINST A JUDGES DECISION CONCERNING A COMPETITOR'S ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE	28
6.4	APPEALS FOLLOWING THE PUBLICATION OF THE RESULTS OF EACH ROUND	29
6.5	APPEALS TO THE DISCIPLINARY BODY	29
6.6	APPEAL FEES	29
7.	UIAA ANTI-DOPING REGULATIONS	29
7.1	ADOPTION	29
7.2	APPLICATION	30
7.3	COMPETENT ORGAN WITHIN UIAA	30
7.4	PROHIBITED CLASSES OF SUBSTANCES AND PROHIBITED METHODS	30
7.5	PENALTIES FOR INFRACTIONS	30
7.6	COMPETENT ORGANS TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AND RIGHT OF APPEAL	30

PART 2 – TECHNICAL RULES

8	LEAD-DIFFICULTY REGULATIONS	31
8.1	INTRODUCTION	31
8.2	NUMBER OF COMPETITORS AND THE STARTING ORDER	31
8.3	OBSERVATION PERIOD	32
8.4	CLIMBING PROCEDURE	32
8.5	HEIGHT MEASUREMENT	33
8.6	RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND OF THE COMPETITION	34
8.7	QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND	35
8.8	TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE	35
8.9	RANKING IN THE CASE OF ONE ROUND BEING ORGANISED ON TWO ROUTES (ATTEMPTED BY EVERY COMPETITOR)	36
9.	SPEED COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS	37
9.1	INTRODUCTION	37
9.2	SAFETY	37
9.3	COMPETITION ROUTES	38
9.4	ROUTE TIMING	38
9.5	TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE	38
9.6	SINGLE-ROUTE SPEED COMPETITION	39
9.7	SPEED-DUEL COMPETITION	40
10.	BOULDER – DIFFICULTY COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS	43
10.1	INTRODUCTION	43
10.2	NUMBER OF COMPETITORS AND THE STARTING ORDER	44
10.3	OBSERVATION PERIOD	44
10.4	CLIMBING PROCEDURE	44
10.5	HEIGHT MEASUREMENT	45
10.6	RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND OF THE COMPETITION	45
10.7	QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND	45
10.8	TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE	46

PART 3 – EVENT RULES

11.	WORLD CUP SERIES OF COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS	46
11.1	INTRODUCTION	46
11.2	LEAD- DIFFICULTY, BOULDER- DIFFICULTY COMPETITIONS	47
11.3	SPEED COMPETITIONS	47

11.4	POINTS TO BE AWARDED FOR EACH WORLD CUP COMPETITION	47
11.5	POINTS COUNTING TOWARDS THE AWARD OF THE WORLD CUP	47
11.6	AWARD OF THE WORLD CUP IN THE EVENT OF A TIE FOR FIRST PLACE	48
11.7	REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS BY NATIONALITIES BODIES OR FEDERATIONS	48
11.8	COMPETITOR QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND OF A COMPETITION	49
12.	WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP REGULATIONS	49
12.1	INTRODUCTION	49
12.2	QUOTAS	50
13.	WORLD COMBINED CHAMPIONSHIP REGULATIONS	50
13.1	INTRODUCTION	50
13.2	QUOTAS	52
14.	WORLD YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIPS REGULATIONS	52
14.1	INTRODUCTION	52
14.2	AGE CATEGORIES	53
14.3	QUOTAS	53
15.	CONTINENTAL CHAMPIONSHIPS REGULATIONS	53
15.1	INTRODUCTION	53
16.	CONTINENTAL CUP SERIES REGULATIONS	54
16.1	INTRODUCTION	54
16.2	LEAD- DIFFICULTY, BOULDER- DIFFICULTY CONTIENTAL CUPS	55
16.3	SPEED CONTINENTAL CUPS	55
16.4	QUOTAS	56
17.	RULES FOR ICE CLIMBING TOOLS	57
17.1	CRAMPONS AND ICE AXES	57

PART ONE - GOVERNANCE

1. UIAA COMMISSION FOR ICE CLIMBING COMPETITIONS

1.1. INTRODUCTION

1.1.1. The UIAA COMMISSION for Ice Climbing Competitions is a constituent part of the Union Internationale des Associations d'Alpinisme (UIAA). The UIAA COMMISSION is responsible for the administration and development of all aspects of the sport of international Competition Ice Climbing.

1.1.2. The UIAA COMMISSION maintains authority in respect to all international ice climbing competitions as defined in Section 1.2 below. As such, it is the body responsible for:

- a) Receiving applications from UIAA member-federations to organize international competitions;
- b) Approving those applications that it deems in the interest of the sport and which it assesses as being organizationally and financially viable;
- c) Controlling all technical and other aspects of the sport.

All UIAA approved competitions shall be organized and undertaken in strict accordance with the regulations and rules governing such competitions.

1.2. COMPETITIONS

1.2.1. Only the members of the UIAA (or organizations specifically recognized by the UIAA COMMISSION) shall be eligible to apply to organize an UIAA approved competition.

1.2.2. Only UIAA members shall be eligible to apply to enter their competitors in such competitions.

1.2.3. Among the international ice climbing competitions requiring the specific approval of the UIAA COMMISSION are the following:

- a) The annual World Cup series of competitions;
- b) The World Championship;
- c) The World Championship Combined;
- d) Continental Championships;
- e) Continental Cup Series;
- f) International Youth Championships;
- g) [International Youth Championships Combined](#);
- h) International Masters' competitions;
- i) International Challenger competitions;

1.3. ORGANISATION OF THE UIAA COMMISSION

1.3.1. The UIAA COMMISSION is directly accountable to the General Assembly of the UIAA. The UIAA has been granted recognition by the International Olympic Committee as an International body or federation. The UIAA is also a member of SportAccord (the General Association of International Sports Federations).

1.3.2. International Competition Officials: the UIAA COMMISSION maintains the right to formally appoint the following officials to each UIAA approved competition.

- a) **President of the Jury** - has overall authority within the competition area; i.e. from the point where competitors and others enter the isolation zone to the point where they exit the competition area in front of the climbing structure and return to the public section of the arena; this authority extends to covering the activities of the media and all other persons nominated by the organiser. The President of the Jury has overall authority with respect to all aspects of the running of the competition and presides over all meetings of the UIAA COMMISSION Officials. In addition, he/she presides over all organization and technical meetings with the competition organisers, team officials, competitors, etc. The President of the Jury is required to submit a detailed report on the competition and on each 'Aspirant' Judge undergoing the final phase of their international training programme.
- b) **Category Judge** - International Judges appointed by the UIAA COMMISSION to assist the President of the Jury in undertaking all aspects of judging a competition. The Category Judges are assisted by Route Judges.
- c) **Chief International Route setter** - general management of the route setting team. Advises the Category Judge, Route Judge, President of the Jury.
- d) **Route Judges** - these may be specifically appointed by the UIAA COMMISSION as 'Aspirant' Judges under training, otherwise the national body or federation/organiser shall provide a Route Judge for each route of the competition. Normally, Route Judges shall be persons holding either international or national licenses. They shall be fully informed of the technical rules and regulations governing UIAA COMMISSION-approved competitions, and shall be instructed in their duties by, and work under the direction of, a Category Judge.
- e) **Aspirant Route setter** - has passed successfully an ICCIC international Route setter course and is appointed by UIAA COMMISSION but since more than 1 year did not work at an international or national ice climbing competition appointed by UIAA COMMISSION or has followed the Route setter course without any working experience.
- f) **Route setter** – a national level route setter who has not completed the International Route Setter course and is appointed by the organiser to work under the Chief International Route Setter.
- g) **Competition Jury** - the Competition Jury consists of all those persons listed in 1.3.2.(a) to 1.3.2(f) above

NOTE: The UIAA COMMISSION-appointed officials – 1.3.2(a)(b)(c)(d) above - shall be entitled to receive travelling expenses, accommodation and a honorarium in accordance with the relevant regulations and agreements entered into on a case-by-case basis by the UIAA COMMISSION with the respective organisers of an event. President of Jury and at least one Category Judge should be from non-hosting country. Minimum number of Category Judges equals maximum number of routes at any date of the event.

2. MEMBER FEDERATIONS

2.1. RESPONSIBILITIES OF MEMBER FEDERATIONS AND TEAM MEMBERS

2.1.1. It is the responsibility of the national bodies or federations who are members of the UIAA, all competition organisers and those associated with an UIAA approved competition - whether working directly with the UIAA COMMISSION or in association with a national body or federation or with a competition organiser, to:

- a) Unconditionally accept that the promotion, development and administration of the sport of international competition ice climbing are under the exclusive control of the UIAA COMMISSION;
- b) Ensure that no financial or other agreement shall be entered into with an organisation (e.g. television, competition sponsors, etc.,) which conflicts with the UIAA COMMISSION's own agreements without first obtaining the written approval of the UIAA COMMISSION;
- c) At all times seek the advice and agreement of the UIAA COMMISSION in respect to any decision that might conflict with the best interest of the sport.

2.1.2. The UIAA COMMISSION fully respects the autonomy of the national body or federations, which are its members in respect to their national activities.

2.2. RESPONSIBILITY OF MEMBER FEDERATIONS

2.2.1. It is the responsibility of the member-bodies or -federations of the UIAA COMMISSION to ensure that their members:

- a) Administer, promote and actively develop the sport in their country; to firmly uphold the principles of the Olympic Charter, the WADA Code, and the UIAA Regulations and rules governing the sport of international competition ice climbing;
- b) Understand and abide by the regulations and rules of the sport and promote, and ensure that their competitors and officials observe, the principles of good sportsmanship;
- c) Constantly and actively work against the use of drugs or other prohibited substances by their competitors or officials.
- d) Prohibit any methods or practices that might involve risks to the health or physical development of their competitors;
- e) Undertake everything to set themselves firmly against any temptation to manipulate the regulations and rules to the advantage of their competitors and team officials;
- f) Ensure that their competitors and officials treat all other competitors, officials and others involved in the practice of the sport with full and due respect at all times.

2.2.2 It is the responsibility of all team officials and competitors to ensure that they are fully informed of all details relating to a competition.

2.3 ELIGIBILITY TO ENTER A TEAM

2.3.1 Each member federation of the UIAA shall be eligible to enter a team of male and female competitors subject to the following conditions:

- i. That they are in compliance with the regulations governing the nomination and registration of competitors;

- ii. That they are not in default of any regulation governing financial obligations to the UIAA;
- iii. That they are not in default of any decision, or subsequent required action, in respect to a decision under the UIAA disciplinary procedures;
- iv. That all competitors registered hold an international competition license, or an application for such a license has been received by the UIAA.

2.3.2 If a country has more than one federation that is a member of the UIAA, the member federations concerned shall only be eligible to enter one nationally agreed team of male and female competitors, within the permitted quota to represent this country.

2.4 REGISTRATION OF TEAMS

2.4.1 Each member federation shall respect deadlines for the registration of team members/ team officials as set out in the event documentation – [all late registrations shall be subject to a double registration fee.](#)

2.4.2 Registration fees for registered team members/ team officials who do not take part in the event concerned will be charged to the member federation unless the UIAA has been informed not later than at the technical meeting.

2.4.3 Member federations when registering team members/ team officials for any World Cup, World Championship or Youth World Championship, shall provide contact information (such as accommodation details, scheduled dates/times of arrival and departure) for all team members/ team officials.

2.5 INTERNATIONAL LICENSES

2.5.1 Each member federation shall ensure that each competitor and team official registered for a competition approved by the UIAA holds a current International License, or that an application for such a license has been received by the UIAA. Only member federations shall be permitted to submit an application form for the issue or renewal of an International License.

2.5.2 In order to obtain an international license, each federation shall submit for each competitor and team official:

- i. A completed official application form;
- ii. The fee specified by the UIAA for the issue of a new license, on receipt of the relevant invoice.

2.5.3 Each International License is valid for one calendar year; i.e. from the 1st of January to the 31st of December. Each federation may, on behalf of its competitors and team officials, renew the International License each year by completing the official application form and sending it to the UIAA.

2.5.4 Each competitor shall be a member of the member federation of the country for which they hold a national passport. In the case of competitors who hold dual nationalities or are resident in another country, such competitors and team officials shall select one member federation to represent in competitions approved by the UIAA. Any change of a competitor's national team is subject to the agreement of both concerned member federations and the UIAA Ice Climbing Commission. Mid-season change of teams is not allowed after the 1st event in the UIAA calendar. For all World Championship events competitors must represent the country for which they hold a national passport, and in the case of dual nationality they must make a selection with the agreement of both federations concerned.

2.5.5 Each team official shall be a member of and accredited by the member federation of the country for which they are appointed. Mid-season change of teams is not permitted. Representing several countries is allowed.

2.5.6 A competitor also acting as a coach is considered as the same person regarding any disciplinary sanctions. A competitor who is also registered as a coach is considered to be the same person with regard to any disciplinary sanctions. Sanctions will be cumulative.

2.6 FEES

2.6.1 All fees are the sole responsibility of the member federations and are as follows

- i. Competition entry fees – 50 Euros;
- ii. International license fees – 50 Euros;
- iii. Youth competition entry fees – 30 Euros;
- iv. Appeals fees – 100 Euros;

2.6.2 A member federation shall pay the UIAA the amount invoiced for fees before the date specified on the invoice. Failure to do so shall be dealt with as set out in Article 2.6.4.

2.6.3 Appeals fees are paid directly to the President of the Jury when an appeal is filed. The appeal shall not be considered until the appeals fee has been received.

2.6.4 A member federation that is in default of UIAA regulations governing payment of fees shall, in accordance with the regulations and bylaws, be liable to have its membership suspended and, ultimately, withdrawn.

2.6.5 The scale of all fees shall be decided and published annually by the UIAA.

2.7 TEAM QUOTAS - COMPETITORS AND OFFICIALS

2.7.1 Competitors: Team quotas are specified under the particular type of competition; e.g. World Cup, World Championship, etc.

2.7.2 Officials: Each national body or federation shall be permitted to register up to a maximum of five (5) team officials who shall be granted free entry into the competition venue. These officials shall be named on the application form and specifically nominated for one of the following roles:

- a) One (1) team manager;
- b) Two (2) team coaches;
- c) Two (2) qualified medical or para-medical personnel

2.7.3 Team officials shall be permitted to enter and leave the isolation zone under the same conditions as that which applies to competitors. Only under exceptional circumstances and with the specific approval of the President of the Jury shall any team official - including team medical personnel - be permitted to approach and/or communicate any competitor whilst he/she remains within the isolation/competition zone. Failure to observe this regulation shall result in the immediate disqualification of the competitor.

2.7.4 Team officials shall not be permitted to accompany their competitors to the climbing structure during the official observation of the routes. Team officials (nor any other non-competing competitor) shall not be permitted to communicate in any way with any competing climber during the official route observation period. Failure to observe this

regulation shall make the competitor(s) liable to immediate disqualification. The President of the Jury may choose to allow an exception in certain cases.

2.8 TEAM CLOTHING AND EQUIPMENT

2.8.1 Climbing Equipment and Clothing: All equipment and clothing used by each competitor shall conform to the UIAA Regulations governing equipment and clothing. Failure to comply with these regulations shall result in disqualification.

2.8.2 Team Uniform: Competitors and team officials may wear a distinctive team uniform.

2.8.3 Competitors Climbing Equipment and Clothing: All safety equipment except ice axes and crampons used by a competitor in a competition shall comply with UIAA or EN standards unless otherwise specified by the UIAA COMMISSION or, under exceptional circumstances, by the President of the Jury. With the exception of the competition vest provided by the national body or federation/organiser, each competitor shall be free to use whatever climbing shoes, crampons, ice axes (should fit into ICE BOX), and clothing he/she prefers in accordance with the following regulations during his/her attempt on the route:

- a) Minimum mandatory equipment: UIAA approved harness, UIAA approved helmet, 1 pair of crampons that fit into UIAA "Ice box", 2 ice axes without leashes that fit into the UIAA "ICE BOX", gloves (must not be fingerless) and clothing that covers the athlete's body (no shorts!)
- b) Competition vest: As supplied by the competition organiser. This vest, which each competitor must wear, must not be cut or otherwise modified and must carry the official identifying number of the competitor on the back of the vest;

2.8.4 Failure to comply with these regulations shall result in disqualification from the competition.

3 COMPETITION ORGANISATION – GENERAL RULES

3.1 APPLICATION TO ORGANISE A UIAA COMMISSION APPROVED COMPETITION

3.1.1 A national body or federation must make an application to the UIAA COMMISSION, in writing, no later than 1st April before the proposed date of the proposed competition as detailed in the UIAA Event Organisers Handbook.

3.1.2 Before UIAA COMMISSION approval is given, the proposed venue of the competition and its associated facilities may be subject to inspection by a UIAA COMMISSION-Delegate and/or an International Route setter. The cost of travel, accommodation and approved inspection fee shall be paid by the national body or federation applying to organize the competition.

3.2 COMPETITION FACILITIES

3.2.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall, at a minimum, provide the following facilities in accordance with the regulations governing these facilities:

- a) Organiser's Office: comprising an official Competition Director and a Secretariat responsible for dealing with all aspects of the organization of the approved competition and accommodation of UIAA COMMISSION and national body or federation team members;
- b) Registration facilities for UIAA COMMISSION officials, competitors, team officials, organiser's officials, and other approved persons: VIP, press, television, etc;
- c) Isolation zone area and facilities as specified in accordance with the regulations;
- d) Isolation Zone registration - including the security of the Isolation Zone and the continuous security in respect to all persons entering or leaving the Isolation Zone;
- e) Isolation Zone warm-up/practice wall and associate facilities in accordance with the regulations;
- f) Transit zone adjacent to the climbing structure;
- g) A separate isolation zone adjacent to the climbing structure to be used following a technical incident. Provision being made to ensure that strict isolation regulations are maintained between competitors when two or more are in the separate isolation zone at any one time;
- h) A competition area in front of the wall to which entry is restricted to the UIAA COMMISSION officials, the organisers officials, competitors taking part in the official period of route observation or in process of making their attempt upon a route, authorized television personnel and other persons specifically authorized by the President of the Jury;
- i) Height measurement and results service;
- j) Medical personnel and a medical room;
- k) Doping test facilities;
- l) A dedicated livestreaming and commentating area;
- m) A results service room with a reliable internet connection;
- n) UIAA COMMISSION office completed with video playback facilities;
- o) Press office.

3.3 ORGANISER'S PERSONNEL

3.3.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall provide the following personnel:

- a) Director of the competition organization team;
- b) Assistants to carry out the following activities:
 - i. All pre-competition organisation/administration and supervision/liaison with those for the provision and construction of the competition ice climbing structure and associated facilities, and the arena facilities;
 - ii. Welcome and register UIAA COMMISSION officials, competitors and team members
 - iii. Register and control authorised persons entering and leaving the isolation zone;
 - iv. Maintain security of the isolation zone and competition zone;
 - v. Accompany and generally assist competitors on leaving the isolation zone and walking to the transit zone and the competition wall;
 - vi. Organize the opening and closing ceremonies;
 - vii. Operate the cameras according to instructions of the livestreaming team;
- c) Route Judges (in accordance with UIAA regulations) to assist each Category Judge (including route time-keeping duties);
- d) The belaying and wall cleaning team;
- e) Route setters and wall maintenance team;
- f) Video recording and playback team;
- g) Height measurement and recording service team;

- h) Media and Press services and facilities;
- i) Medical services and facilities including the presence of a medical doctor;
- j) Anti-Doping team;
- k) Livestreaming team;
- l) A public information operator.

3.4 CLIMBING STRUCTURE AND ROUTE-SETTING

3.4.1 Climbing Structure: The climbing structure shall be constructed in accordance with the UIAA regulations governing climbing structures.

3.4.2 The national body/federation/organiser shall, subject to the approval of the UIAA COMMISSION, appoint the Chief Route setter and the route-setting team. The duties of the Chief Route setter shall include:

- a) Design of the routes for each round of the competition, installing holds, painting boundaries, installing protection points and equipment for each route in accordance with UIAA regulations, checking that the routes are of the appropriate technical standard and that they comply with the UIAA safety regulations;
- b) Co-ordination of the work of the assistant route setters and responsibility to ensure that proper working and competition safety precautions are observed during the construction and dismantling of the wall and throughout the competition;
- c) Repair and cleaning of the routes as instructed by the Category Judges;
- d) Design, install and maintain the warm-up facilities;
- e) Advise the measurement team and/or the Route/Category Judges in compiling the 'topo' for each route;
- f) Advise the Category Judge for each route on the positioning of the video cameras;
- g) Advise the President of the Jury and Category Judge for each route on the maximum time that competitors should be permitted to attempt each route.
- h) Cover or hide the final routes before the competition begins

3.5 SAFETY

3.5.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall be solely responsible for maintaining all safety precautions within the isolation/transit zones, competition area, and the competition hall and for all activities concerned with running the competition.

3.5.2 The President of the Jury, in consultation with the Chief International Route setter, shall have the sole authority in respect to any question of safety within the isolation and competition area –including declining to give permission to start or continue any part of the competition. Any officials or other persons deemed by the President of the Jury to have infringed or, in his/her opinion, likely to infringe safety procedures, shall be subject to summary removal from their duties and/or dismissal from the isolation and competition areas.

3.5.3 It is mandatory for all people in the field of play to wear helmets including during the route observation period.

3.5.4 Every precaution shall be taken to ensure safety. Each route shall be designed to avoid the possibility of a competitor's fall:

- a) Injuring the competitor;
- b) Injuring or obstructing any other competitor.

3.5.5 The President of the Jury, the Category Judge and the Chief International Route setter shall inspect each route prior to the start of each round of a competition in order to ensure the maintenance of safety standards. In particular, the Category Judge and the International Route setter shall:

- a) Ensure that all safety equipment and procedures comply with UIAA standards and UIAA regulations - more information can be found her <http://theuiaa.org/safety-standards/certified-equipment/>;
- b) Ensure the competence of all belayers. The Category Judge shall have the authority to demand the immediate replacement of any belayer (if necessary stopping the competition and declaring a technical incident) and any other person he/she feels jeopardizes safety standards;
- c) In the interest of safety, and in consultation with the International Route setter and with the approval of the President of the Jury, the Category Judge shall decide whether or not to have the climbing rope pre-fixed to the first (and, where deemed appropriate, other) protection points. Wherever possible, the design of the route should be such as to make such precautions unnecessary.

3.5.6 Before the start of each round of a competition, the Category Judge shall ensure that appropriately qualified medical personnel are in attendance in order to ensure a rapid response to any accident or injury to a competitor or official working inside the competition/isolation zone area.

3.5.7 All safety equipment used in a competition shall comply with UIAA standards unless otherwise specified by the UIAA COMMISSION or, under exceptional circumstances, by the President of the Jury through the authority delegated to her/him by the UIAA COMMISSION. Within these general requirements:

- i. Competitors shall use a single rope provided by the organisers.
- ii. The frequency with which the rope is changed shall be decided by the Category Judge. Under specific circumstances, the UIAA COMMISSION Delegate may be instructed by the UIAA COMMISSION to carry with him some technical equipment, providing the organiser with that gear (maillon rapide, ropes, etc.) which is not available in their countries, due to different market offers.
- iii. The UIAA COMMISSION will charge the cost of this gear to the competition organiser.

3.5.8 Equipping of routes: The following safety precautions shall be observed:

- a) Maillon Rapides and quick draw slings: Each protection point to be used during a round of a competition shall be equipped with a 'quick-draw' sling and karabiner through which a competitor shall connect the rope. The connection link between the 'quick draw' sling (with no intermediate karabiner) and the protection point shall be made by means of a UIAA approved Maillon Rapide.

NOTE: the sleeve of the Maillon Rapide must be closed and tightened in accordance with the manufacturer's approved specification.

- b) Where an extension of a normal quick draw sling is required, a continuous (machine sewn) tape sling of the same strength (or greater) shall be used in place

of the normal, shorter quick draw. Adhesive tape may be used to hold the loops of the sling together; under no circumstances such slings be shortened or adjusted by means of knots. Under no circumstances shall a chain of normal length quick draws (connected to each other by either Maillon Rapides, or locking or non-locking karabiners) be used. Knotted rope or tape slings shall not be permitted.

- c) The first quickdraw must be pre-clipped in all rounds

3.5.9 Belaying: At the start of each attempt on a competition route:

- a) Each competitor shall be equipped in accordance with the UIAA regulations governing equipment;
- b) The climbing rope shall be tied to each competitor's climbing harness using a figure of 8 knot which itself is secured with a safety knot;
- c) Before the competitor begins his/her attempt on a route, the belayer shall check (preferably in the transit zone) that the rope is secured to the competitor's harness in accordance with 3.5.8(a) and 3.5.8(b) above, and that the harness is properly fastened up;
- d) Before accompanying the competitor to the start of the route, the belayer shall ensure that the rope is coiled in such a manner that it is ready for immediate use;
- e) Difficulty Competitions: Each Category Judge shall, in consultation with the Chief International Route setter, decide whether a belayer should have an assistant at the beginning of the route to provide additional security (i.e. to 'spot') for a competitor during the lower part of his/her attempt on a route;
- f) Speed Competitions: The belayer should have an assistant to provide additional security in taking in a top-roped competitor.

3.5.10 The belayer must at all times during a competitor's attempt on a route pay careful attention to the progress of the competitor to ensure:

- a) That the competitor's movements are not hindered in any way by the rope being too tight;
- b) That when the competitor attempts to connect the rope to any protection point he/she is not hindered in doing so or, if failing to make the connection of the rope to the protection point, any excessive slack in the rope is immediately taken in;
- c) That all falls are stopped in a dynamic and safe manner;
- d) That no excessive falls shall be experienced by the competitor being belayed;
- e) That great care is taken to ensure that in stopping a fall a competitor shall not be exposed to injury caused by the edge of an overlapping section or any other feature of the climbing structure.

3.5.11 On connecting the rope to the final protection point (quick draw) or in having stopped a fall, the competitor shall be lowered to the ground. Care shall be taken to ensure that the competitor does not come into contact with any ground-based equipment.

3.5.12 While the competitor is untying the rope from his/her harness, the belayer shall pull the rope down in as fast a manner as is consistent with the quick-draws not being unduly disturbed. It is the responsibility of the belayer to ensure that the competitor leaves the climbing zone as quickly as possible.

3.5.13 The Category Judge shall be authorized to instruct the organiser to replace any belayer at any time during the round of a competition. If replaced, the belayer shall not be permitted to play any further part in the belaying of any competitor at that competition.

3.6 HEIGHT MEASUREMENT AND TIME KEEPING

3.6.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall arrange for an experienced team specifically responsible for providing a height measurement, time keeping and results service for each round of the competition.

3.6.2 The height measurement team shall provide, in consultation with and the approval of the Chief International Route setter, a topographical outline ('Topo') of each route of the competition showing the position and height (in the case of traverse sections, distance along the axis of a route) of each boundary, hold and protection point on the route. These 'topos' shall only be made available to the President of the Jury and the relevant Category Judge of each round of the competition.

3.7 RESULTS SERVICE

3.7.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall ensure that a public information display system updating the progress of each competitor and the current ranking of the leading competitors is installed for the duration of the competition.

3.7.2 At the entry of each competitor, the public information display system shall provide information on the name of the competitor and her/his nationality.

3.7.3 At the end of each round of the competition, the Category Judge shall be immediately provided with a complete and fully ranked list of competitors. Only after this information has been checked (and, where necessary, amended) and officially approved in writing by the Category Judge and the President of the Jury shall this information be made available for publication.

3.7.4 Results Lists: Shall be produced by the height measurement and results service team. All results lists should be in printed form; hand-written lists or sections of lists shall not be permitted.

3.7.5 The results list of each round of the competition shall be printed on an UIAA approved results form and shall include the following information:

- a) The approved UIAA heading and logo;
- b) The title of the competition (e.g. World Cup);
- c) Place of the competition (e.g. Rome)
- d) The type of competition (e.g. Lead - Difficulty Competition);
- e) Date of the competition;

- f) The title of the round of the competition (e.g. Men's Final);
- g) When the round of the competition takes place on one or more parallel routes, the results for each route should be clearly identified (e.g. Route A).
- h) The names, official/functional status and signatures of the presiding officials; i.e. President of the Jury, Category Judge and Route Judge.
- i) Time when the ranking has been published

3.7.6 End-of-round list of the competitors' results shall include the following information:

- a) Rank position of each competitor in descending order;
- b) Family name (upper case letters) of each competitor;
- c) First name (except for the first letter - lower case letters) of each competitor;
- d) Nationality of each competitor using the IOC-approved three-letter code for each nation;

3.7.7 The final (end-of competition) results list shall include all the items listed in 3.7.6 above and the following additional information:

- a) Against each competitor's name, the heights attained in each of the previous rounds of the competition in which he/she competed;
- b) Full time results of each round of the competition

3.7.8 No other information other than that specified above shall be included on any official results list except where specifically approved by the UIAA COMMISSION.

3.7.9 Following the approval of the results for each round of the competition (including the final or super-final round), a complete copy of the results shall be immediately issued to:

- a) President of the Jury;
- b) Category Judge;
- c) UIAA Delegate;
- d) Team Managers -or in the case of a team not having a team manager, a nominated team competitor;
- e) Press office;
- f) Public information operator.

3.8 COMPETITION STARTING LISTS

3.8.1 The starting list of the opening round shall be compiled and announced during the technical meeting on the day preceding the competition, in accordance with the regulations governing such lists and:

- a) Issued to those listed in 3.7.9 above;
- b) Published on the official notice board and on other notice boards (e.g. the principal hotels at which the team managers and competitors are staying).
- c) The starting list for each following round of the competition shall be compiled within 30 minutes of the completion of the previous round of a competition, in accordance with the same regulations as above.

3.8.2 Each starting list shall also contain information on the next round of the competition including:

- a) Opening and closing time of the isolation zone for the next round of the competition;
- b) Starting time of the next round of the competition;
- c) Any other information approved by the UIAA COMMISSION and/or the President of the Jury.

3.8.3 Method of Compiling Starting Lists:

- a) Where the opening round of a competition takes place on a single route, the starting order for this round shall be determined by random selection;
- b) When competitors are separated in two different groups and climb only one route with isolation:
 - i) Firstly, their respective positions in the current World Cup Ranking (WCR); i.e. in sequence, the WCR ranked competitors shall be allocated successively between the two different routes.
 - ii) Not ranked competitors shall then be allocated to each route by means of random selection such that an equal (or approximately equal) number of competitors are allocated to each route.
 - iii) Following this allocation procedure, the starting order shall be determined by random selection of competitors allocated to a group. The random order is applied before moving competitors between groups.
 - iv) The competitors from the same country have to be allocated to different routes.
- c) When all the competitors climb two routes with no isolation:
We apply random order of the list and then the first half will go to the first group and the other half will go to the next group.
- d) Starting order for the rounds following the opening round: Except as specified below, the starting order shall be determined by the reverse order of the ranking of the previous round (i.e. the first shall start last). In the case of tied competitors from a previous round, the starting order between them shall be made through random selection. In the specific case of a super-final, the same starting order as the final shall be adopted.

3.9 TECHNICAL MEETING

3.9.1 A Technical Meeting shall be held prior to commencement of the competition, normally straight after registration. The purpose of the technical meeting is to:

- i. Confirm the event schedule (and any changes from the information on the UIAA website);
- ii. Hand out the Official Starting List for the qualification round;
- iii. Identify any specific information related to the application of these rules in the competition;
- iv. Communicate any logistics information not available from the UIAA website.

3.10 VIDEO RECORDING OF COMPETITION ROUTES

3.10.1 Each competitor's attempt on a competition route shall be video-recorded by an experienced camera operator. At least one (and preferably two) video camera per route shall be used. It's suitable that the camera operator is assisted by a national judge.

3.10.2 The position of the video camera(s) shall be determined by the President of the Jury in consultation with the Category Judge and Chief International Route setter.

Particular care will be taken to ensure that the camera operator(s) are not disturbed in carrying out their duties and that no one is allowed to obscure the camera view of each route.

3.10.3 A television monitor connected to a video recording system shall be provided for playback of any incident for judging purposes. No one other than the President of the Jury and the Category Judges, the Chief International Route setter, and the UIAA Delegate shall have access to the playback system. The playback monitor shall be placed such that the judges can observe playback material and discuss any incident without the video re-play being seen by anyone other than the judges and without the judges being overheard or interrupted during their discussions, but conveniently close to judges' table.

3.10.4 The UIAA COMMISSION office shall also be provided with a video playback machine and a television monitor to enable the judges to replay video recordings of incidents occurring or having occurred during the competition. No one other than the UIAA COMMISSION officials shall have access to the UIAA COMMISSION office and/or the video recording made during the competition.

3.10.5 No-one other than the UIAA COMMISSION officials shall have the right to observe any part of any video recording on the competition.

3.10.6 At the end of each round of the competition, the videotapes shall be given to the UIAA COMMISSION Delegate for return to the UIAA COMMISSION Secretariat.

3.10.7 No recording shall be made of these videotapes except on the specific authorization of the UIAA COMMISSION.

3.10.8 All competition videotapes are to be used solely for the purposes of judging the competition and for UIAA COMMISSION training courses. Under no circumstances shall they be made available to any non-UIAA COMMISSION personnel.

3.10.9 In case of a technical hazard (no recording) the decision of the category judge is valid.

3.11 MEDICAL FACILITIES

3.11.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall arrange for a skilled and experienced medical team to be available throughout the whole of the competition (starting when the isolation zone opens, until the last competitor has completed his/her attempt on the route). During every competitor's attempt on a route, at least two qualified, experienced and equipped members of the medical team should remain within, or in very close proximity to, the competition area in order to provide a rapid response following any injury or need for medical attention. Medical team should have access to isolation

3.11.2 Arrangements should be made and tested in practice to ensure that any serious accident to a competitor, official, member of the public and/or any other person will be dealt with in an efficient and professional manner.

3.12 ANTI DOPING

3.12.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall arrange for drug testing to be carried out in compliance with the national regulations governing international sport in

their country, the WADA Code, and the UIAA COMMISSION's regulations concerning drug testing.

3.13 TELEVISION COVERAGE

3.13.1 The UIAA COMMISSION reserves the right to appoint an organization to provide television coverage of the competition. In which case:

- a) The UIAA COMMISSION shall be entirely responsible for all costs incurred in providing such coverage;
- b) The national body or federation/organiser shall provide free access to the UIAA COMMISSION's nominated television organization and shall provide all reasonable assistance in enabling that organization to provide professional coverage of all aspects of the competition. The conditions underlying this appointment shall be specified in the agreement between the UIAA COMMISSION and the national body/federation/organiser.

3.13.2 Where the UIAA COMMISSION elects not to exercise its right to appoint an organization to provide television coverage, the national body or federation/organiser shall comply with the relevant sections of the agreement between the UIAA COMMISSION and federation/organiser. The federation/organiser shall be required to keep the UIAA COMMISSION fully informed of all arrangements in respect to television coverage.

3.14 MEDIA FACILITIES

3.14.1 Press Office: The national body or federation/organiser shall provide a Press Officer, a separate press office and appropriate staffing to service the needs of the press personnel registered and having official status at the competition. The press office shall be equipped to provide journalists, other media personnel and the UIAA COMMISSION Officials with the needed facilities including starting lists and final results.

3.14.2 Photographers: Dedicated space shall be provided on each side of the competition area to accommodate photographers. Where possible, elevated areas shall be provided to enable photographers to obtain non-ground based pictures.

NOTE: Under no circumstances shall photographers (professional or amateur) or any other non-authorized personnel be permitted to enter the competition area except with the specific approval of the President of the Jury. Any flash or other photography that might be liable to distract or interfere with a competitor during their attempt on a route shall not be permitted.

3.14.3 Television Camera Crews: With the approval of the President of the Jury, television camera crews may be permitted to operate in the competition wall area. They shall be allowed to do so on the understanding that:

- a) They do not distract or interfere with a competitor during their preparation for, or their attempt on, a route;
- b) They do not distract or interfere with the belayer and her/his assistant;
- c) That any mechanical equipment used to support camera crews and equipment does not interfere with the competitors and/or belayers. Special care shall be taken

to ensure that any fall does not result in a competitor coming into contact with any television personnel, television cameras or associated equipment.

d) That all camera crew personnel obey immediately any instruction given to them by a Category Judge and/or the President of the Jury;

e) Television camera crews may operate from the top of the wall subject to the approval of the President of the Jury, no use of excessive or changing lighting patterns, or any activities which might interfere with a competitor during their attempt on a route, shall be permitted.

f) Interviews: Article 3.12.2 above shall be observed at all times.

3.14.4 Access to the Isolation Zone: Television camera crews and photographers may only be allowed into the isolation zone (but not the transit zone) with the specific permission of the President of the Jury. Whilst in the isolation zone, each camera crew and photographer must be accompanied and supervised by an official of the national body or federation/organiser to ensure that the security of the isolation zone is at all times maintained and that competitors do not suffer any unwanted interference or distraction.

3.14.5 Safety for Press people/Photographer/Television Camera Crews: For the safety of these people the wearing of a helmet around climbing structures is mandatory.

3.15 INSURANCE

3.15.1 The national body or federation/organiser shall ensure, and provide evidence, that the insurance cover for the competition is in strict compliance with all international and national regulations regarding sporting events.

3.16 AWARD CEREMONIES

3.16.1 The competitors' award ceremony at the end of the competition shall comply with the UIAA Medal Ceremony Guidelines.

3.16.2 Unless specifically authorized by the President of the Jury, all competitors shall attend the opening, award and closing ceremonies. Failure to observe this regulation shall make a competitor liable to a 'Yellow Card' sanction, or in case of the three best ranked competitors of each category, to a 'Red Card' sanction.

3.16.3 No pets or children are to be involved in the Award Ceremony

3.17 COMPETITION COST, PRIZE MONEY AND AWARDS

3.17.1 The federation/organiser shall be solely responsible for all costs associated with organizing and running the competition and the provision and award of prize money and trophies as specified in the agreement between the UIAA COMMISSION and the federation/organiser.

4 GENERAL COMPETITION REGULATIONS

4.1 CLIMBING STRUCTURE

4.1.1 The surface of the climbing structure shall be permitted to be used for climbing with the exception of explicitly marked zones. These zones and the continuous and clearly identifiable red coloured boundaries shall not be touched by any part of the

competitor or his/her equipment. Red zone boundaries and the areas beyond them cannot be used for climbing.

4.1.2 Neither the side-edges, edges of panels (plate connections) nor the top-edges of the wall shall be used for climbing.

4.1.3 If there is a need to demarcate a route on the wall in order to clearly separate it from another, the demarcation shall be made using a continuous and clearly identifiable marking.

4.1.4 The starting point for beginning an attempt, the finish point and the zones on a route must be clearly marked with blue colours.

4.2 TYPES OF COMPETITION

4.2.1 Definitions:

- a) **Lead - Difficulty Competitions:** Are defined as those competitions which are climbed on lead, with the competitor belayed from below, where each quick draw is clipped sequentially in accordance with the regulations, and where the height attained (or, in the case of traverse or roof sections, the greatest distance along the axis of the route) shall determine a competitor's position in a round of the competition;
- b) **Speed Competitions:** Are defined as those competitions which are attempted by top-roped competitors, where the time achieved by the competitor in completing a route determines a competitor's position in a round of the competition;
- c) **Bouldering - Difficulty Competitions:** Are defined as those competitions consisting of a number of individual technical climbing problems. The competitor has several attempts on each problem. Every attempt has to be started from the ground. Subject to the question of safety, each problem shall be attempted either with belayed protection (from above or below) or shall be attempted without belayed protection. The aggregate number of points achieved by a competitor shall determine a competitor's position in a round of the competition.

4.2.2 Lead and Boulder competitions may include routes, which are attempted:

- a) On-sight: attempted after an authorised period of observation of the route;
- b) After demonstration of the route by an authorized Chief International Route setter;

4.2.3 Speed Competitions include routes, which are attempted after demonstration of the routes given by an authorized Chief International Route setter;

4.2.4 International competitions may consist of separate categories for Difficulty, Speed and Bouldering events. Not every category need be provided at all international competitions.

4.3 REGISTRATION AND ISOLATION ZONE

4.3.1 All competitors eligible to compete in a round of a competition shall register and enter the isolation zone no later than the time specified by the President of the Jury and published/announced by the Competition Organiser. It is the responsibility of each team

manager to ensure that he/she is fully informed of all details appertaining to a competition.

4.3.2 Only those persons specified below shall be permitted to enter the isolation zone:

- a) UIAA COMMISSION Officials;
- b) National body or federation/organiser's officials;
- c) Competitors eligible to take part in the current round of the competition;
- d) Authorized team officials;
- e) Other persons specifically authorized by the President of the Jury. Such persons shall, throughout their stay in the isolation zone, be escorted and supervised by an approved official to ensure the maintenance of security of the isolation zone and prevent any undue distraction of, or interference with, any competitor;
- f) No children or pets in the isolation zone.

4.4 ROUTE DEMONSTRATION

4.4.1 Video recordings of all qualification routes should be continuously played back in the warm-up area, using one screen for each route, starting from the opening of the warm-up area for the round and in any event not less than 60 minutes before the scheduled start of the round.

4.4.2 If video recordings are not possible, a live demonstration of each qualification route shall be made not less than 30 minutes before the attempt of the first competitor.

4.5 ROUTE OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE

4.5.1 Observation Period: Except where otherwise specified in the regulations governing Lead, Speed and Bouldering competitions, competitors who are registered to take part in a particular round of the competition heat shall be permitted an observation period before the start of a competition during which they shall be allowed to study the route. Team officials shall not be permitted to accompany the competitors during the observation period. While in the observation area, all competitors shall consider themselves as being under the regulations governing the isolation zone.

4.5.2 The observation period shall be determined by the President of the Jury in consultation with the Chief International Route setter.

4.5.3 Competitors must remain within the designated observation zone during the observation period. They are not permitted to climb on the climbing structure or stand on any equipment or furniture. Competitors shall not communicate in any way with any person outside the observation area. They may only seek clarification from either the President of the Jury, International Route setter or from a Category Judge.

4.5.4 During the observation period, competitors may use binoculars to observe the route and make hand-drawn sketches and notes. No other observation or recording equipment shall be permitted. Competitors are allowed to touch the first holds, without leaving the ground with their feet. It is the sole responsibility of each competitor to fully inform him/herself (within the regulations) in respect to all instructions regarding the route that are required to undertake.

4.5.5 Competitors shall have no knowledge of any route other than that obtained during the official observation period.

4.5.6 At the end of the observation period competitors shall immediately return to the isolation zone. Any undue delay to do so may result in the immediate award of a 'Yellow Card'; any further delay shall result in immediate disqualification in accordance with the Section 5 Disciplinary Procedures during Competitions.

4.5.7 Practiced (worked) routes: Where pre-practiced (worked) routes form part of the competition, the President of the Jury - in consultation with the Chief International Route setter - shall determine the timetable, procedure and duration of the competitors practice periods.

4.6 PREPARATION PRIOR TO CLIMBING

4.6.1 On receiving an official instruction to leave the isolation zone to proceed to the transit zone, competitors shall not be accompanied by any person other than an authorized official.

4.6.2 On arrival in the transit zone, each competitor shall put on their crampons, tie on to the rope with the approved knot, and make all final preparations for their attempt on a route.

4.6.3 All climbing equipment and the knot used shall be inspected and approved by an authorized official both for safety and compliance with other UIAA Regulations before the competitor shall be permitted to proceed to his/her attempt on the route. The approved knot is the "figure of eight" knot plus a stopper knot. Each competitor shall be regarded as entirely and solely responsible for the equipment and clothing that he/she intends to wear during their attempt on a route. Use of non-approved equipment, knots and/or clothing, or any non-approved modification of the climbing vest, or any non-compliance of the advertising regulations, or any infringement of any part of the UIAA Regulations shall make the competitor liable for immediate disqualification. Under no circumstances shall competitors be permitted to return to the isolation zone after leaving for the transit area.

4.6.4 Each competitor shall be ready to leave the transit zone and enter the arena when instructed to do so. Any undue delay to do so may result in the immediate award of a 'Yellow Card'; any further delay shall result in immediate disqualification in accordance with Section 5 Disciplinary Procedures during Competitions.

4.6.5 Athletes have a **60** second time limit from the time **they are** facing the climbing wall to start climbing. All preparation including tying into the climbing rope, **removing clothing and other preparations** shall be done **in this time**. If the competitor has not started their attempt at the end of this period they shall be instructed to start immediately. Any further delay shall **result in the athlete climbing time being started**.

4.7 WALL MAINTENANCE

4.7.1 The Chief Route setter shall ensure that an experienced and practiced maintenance team is available throughout each round of the competition in order to perform any maintenance and repairs ordered by the Category Judge in an efficient and safe manner. Safety procedures shall be strictly enforced. The President of the Jury shall be authorized to order the dismissal from the competition area of any person who fails to observe safety procedures.

4.7.2 Repair of holds: On the instruction of the Category Judge, the Chief Route setter shall immediately arrange for any repair work. On completion of a repair, it shall be inspected by the Chief International Route setter who shall advise the President of the Jury whether the repair results in any unfair advantage or disadvantage to the following competitors. The decision of the President of the Jury to continue, or to stop and re-start, that round of the competition shall be final and no appeal shall be accepted in respect to this decision.

4.7.3 Cleaning of climbing structure (ice/rock): Breaking ice is no technical incident. The president of the jury can order the cleaning of broken ice or rock, if he considers this to be dangerous!

4.8 TECHNICAL INCIDENTS

4.8.1 A technical incident is defined as:

- a) A tight rope, which either assists or hinders a competitor;
- b) A broken or loose hold;
- c) An improperly positioned quickdraw or karabiner;
- d) Breaking ice is no technical incident
- e) Any other occurrence that results in a disadvantage or unfair advantage to a competitor which is not the result of an action on the part of the competitor

4.8.2 The belayer must leave an appropriate amount of slack in the rope at all times. Any tension on the rope may be deemed as an artificial aid or hindrance to a competitor and a technical incident shall be declared by the Category Judge.

4.8.3 A technical incident shall be dealt with as follows:

- a) If a technical incident is indicated by the Category Judge:
 - If the competitor wishes, and is still in a legitimate position, he/she may choose to continue to climb or accept the technical incident. If the competitor chooses to continue to attempt the route, no further appeal connected with that technical incident shall be accepted;
 - If the competitor is in a non-legitimate position due to the technical incident, the Category Judge shall make an immediate decision on whether to declare a technical incident and thereby terminate the competitor's attempt on the route (and in accordance with the rules governing technical incidents, permit the competitor a subsequent attempt) or offer the competitor the opportunity to continue their attempt on the route. If a competitor is offered and accepts the opportunity to continue, no further appeal shall be accepted in respect to that technical incident.
- b) If a technical incident is indicated by a competitor:
 - While the competitor is climbing the competitor must specify the nature of the technical incident and, with the agreement of the Category Judge, may continue or cease climbing. If the competitor is in a non-legitimate position due to the incident the Category Judge shall make an immediate decision and that decision shall be final. If the competitor elects to continue to climb, no subsequent appeal shall be accepted in respect to that technical incident.

- If a competitor falls and claims that a technical incident precipitated the fall, the competitor shall be immediately escorted to the special isolation zone to await the outcome of the investigation of the claimed technical incident. The Chief Route setter shall immediately check (and where appropriate correct) the claimed technical incident and report to the Chief International Route setter, Category Judge and the President of the Jury. The decision of the President of the Jury (having taken into account the technical incident and any misuse of a hold by a competitor) shall be final and no appeal shall be accepted in respect to this decision.
- c) Throughout the technical incident, the competitor subject to a confirmed technical incident shall stay in a separate isolation zone and must not be permitted to come into contact with any other person other than UIAA COMMISSION or Organiser's officials. Prior to entering the separate isolation zone the competitor must decide whether he/she wishes to start his/her next attempt on the route immediately after the incident or prefers resting time. The competitor shall be allowed a minimum of 20 minutes between attempts on the route, while the President of the Jury has the decisive power over the exact allotted time;
- d) On completion of a legitimate attempt on a route, a competitor shall be recorded as having achieved the best result of his/her permitted attempts on the route.

4.9 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND

4.9.1 The ranking after each round of a Lead, Speed or Bouldering competition shall be determined in accordance with the relevant regulations governing that form of competition.

4.10 TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

4.10.1 A competitor's attempt on a route shall be terminated in accordance with the relevant regulations governing that form of competition.

4.10.2 A competitor shall be permitted to down-climb at any time during his/her attempt on a route as long as he/she is not in violation of regulations governing the termination of an attempt on a route.

5 DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURES DURING COMPETITIONS

5.1 INTRODUCTION

5.1.1 The President of the Jury shall have overall authority for all activities and decisions affecting the competition within the competition zone; i.e. the competition registration area, the isolation and transit zones, the competition area immediately in front of and on the climbing structure.

5.1.2 These Disciplinary Regulations should be read in conjunction with the regulations governing the sport of international competition ice climbing.

5.2 COMPETITORS

5.2.1 The President of the Jury and the Category Judges shall be authorized to take the following actions, as specified below, in respect to infringements of the competition regulations and in regard to matters of indiscipline by any competitor whilst in the competition area:

- a) Informal, verbal warning;
- b) An official warning accompanied by the showing of a 'Yellow Card';
The President of the Jury only shall be authorized to take the following sanction:
- c) Disqualification from the competition - accompanied by the showing of a 'Red Card'.

5.2.2 A Yellow Card warning (Article 5.2.1.(b)) may be issued for any of the following infringements of the regulations:

- a) Undue delay in returning to the isolation zone following the instruction of a Category Judge or the President of the Jury;
- b) Failure to start in accordance with a Category Judge's instruction;
- c) Failure to obey the instruction of a Category Judge and/or the President of the Jury;
- d) Use of obscene or abusive language or behaviour of a relatively mild nature;
- e) Unsporting behaviour of relatively minor nature.
- f) Unapproved modification of, and/or failure to wear, the competition vest and/or competitor's number as provided by the competition organiser;
- g) Non-participation in any official ceremony or any other designated official event;

Appeals against such decisions shall follow the procedure specified in article 6.1.below. The issue of a second yellow card in one season shall determine the disqualification of the competitor for the following UIAA COMMISSION approved competition.

5.2.3 Disqualification without Further Sanction: The following infringements of the regulations shall result in issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the competitor from the competition without further sanction:

- a) Observing the routes from outside the permitted observation zone;
- b) Failure to report properly equipped at the start of a route;
- c) The use of non-approved equipment;
- d) Unauthorized use of any means of communication while in the isolation zone or in other restricted area.

Appeals against such decisions shall follow the procedure specified in article 6.1.below.

5.2.4 Disqualification with Immediate referral to the Discipline Commission: The following Infringements of the regulations shall result in the issuing of a Red Card and the immediate disqualification of the competitor from the competition with referral to the Discipline Commission, following the related procedure for the further sanction of suspension from one successive World Cup competition or, in the case of an infraction of the regulations in non-World Cup competitions, one successive UIAA approved competition:

- a) Infringements of the regulations committed in the competition area, isolation and transit zones:
 - i. Gathering information regarding a route, which the competitor is to attempt beyond that which is permitted by the regulations;
 - ii. Gathering and communicating information to other competitors beyond that which is permitted by the regulations;
 - iii. Distracting or interfering with any competitor who is preparing for or in process of attempting a route;
 - iv. Failure to comply with the instructions of the official judges and/or organiser's officials;
 - v. Refusal to conform to the advertising regulations governing competitor's clothing.
- b) Infringements committed outside the competition area but in the public arena:
 - i. Unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance to the competition;
 - ii. Unsporting behaviour or other serious disturbance, and/or abusive, insulting and/or violent words and/or behaviour to UIAA officials, Organiser's officials and/or team officials and/or other competitors and/or members of the public.

5.2.5 At the earliest convenient time after issuing a 'Yellow' or 'Red Card', the President of the Jury shall:

- a) Submit a written statement on the UIAA Disciplinary Action Form to the competitor's team manager (or in the absence of a team manager, to the competitor concerned) regarding the offence and whether the President of the Jury proposes to refer the matter for consideration in respect to further disciplinary action in accordance with the regulations.
- b) The President of the Jury shall submit a copy of this written statement on the UIAA Disciplinary Action Form detailing the offence against the regulations, any evidence, and any recommendations regarding consideration of additional sanction to the UIAA COMMISSION for referral to the UIAA disciplinary body.

5.3 TEAM OFFICIALS

5.3.1 Team officials shall be regarded in the same manner as competitors.

5.4 OTHER PERSONS

5.4.1 The President of the Jury shall be authorized to demand the immediate dismissal from the competition area (including the isolation and transit zones) of any person in contravention of the regulations and, if necessary, suspend all competition activities until this demand has been complied with.

6 COMPETITION APPEALS PROCEDURE

6.1 GENERAL

6.1.1 All verbal and written appeals and official responses to appeals shall be made in English.

An appeal shall only be accepted if accompanied by the official appeal fee and the UIAA official appeal form.

6.1.2 A competitor's coach (or if no coach is available a competitor himself/herself) may file a protest concerning the final result. The protest must be filed with the President of the Jury within 10 minutes after publishing of the final result and must be accompanied by a deposit of 100 EUR which will be refunded if the protest is accepted.

6.2 COMPETITION APPEALS JURY

6.2.1 In the event of a written appeal, or in the case of a verbal appeal, the President of the Jury shall convene a Competitions Appeals Jury comprising the President of the Jury, the Category Judges not involved in the case. A decision shall be made as rapidly as circumstances allow. In the case of written appeals, the decision of the Competition Appeal Jury shall be made in writing on the appeal form and handed by the President of the Jury to the person who officially lodged the appeal or, in the case of an appeal under 6.4.2(b) below, the team manager and/or competitor shall be informed.

6.2.2 The decision of the Appeal Jury in respect to 6.4 below shall be final and not subject to further appeal.

6.3 APPEALS AGAINST A JUDGES DECISION CONCERNING A COMPETITOR'S ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

6.3.1 In respect to an appeal made regarding Section 4, General Regulations of these regulations:

- a) In the case where a Category Judge deems it appropriate to examine the video recording of the attempt on a route by a competitor before making a decision, the Category Judge shall permit the competitor to complete their attempt in accordance with the rules of the competition. On completion of their attempt, the competitor shall be immediately informed by the Category Judge that their ranking in that round of the competition shall be subject to confirmation following an examination, at the end of the round, of the video recording.
- b) Following an examination of the video recording, the President of the Jury's decision shall be final. No appeal shall be permitted.

6.3.2 Difficulty Competitions - Height Measurement: The official video recordings may be used by the Category Judge to confirm the 'hold/touch' rules in respect to height measurement and the ranking of competitors at the end of each round.

6.3.3 Video recordings for judging purposes:

- a) Only the official video recordings (and no other recordings) shall be used by the Category Judges and the President of the Jury for judging purposes;

- b) Video recordings shall only be used in respect to matters arising from Article 6.3.1 and 6.3.2 above;
- c) The viewing of the official video recording shall be restricted to the President of the Jury, the Category Judges, the Chief International Route setter, and the UIAA Delegate.

6.4 APPEALS FOLLOWING THE PUBLICATION OF THE RESULTS OF EACH ROUND

6.4.1 An appeal against the ranking of a competitor after the completion of a round of the competition and after the official results have been published, must be made no later than 10 minutes after the publication of the results. The appeal must be made following the publication of the results at the end of each round of a competition. The appeal may be made in writing (in English) to the President of the Jury by the team manager or (where an official team manager is not present) by the competitor. The appeal must be accompanied by the relevant UIAA COMMISSION-approved appeal fee.

6.4.2 Speed Competitions:

- a) In the case of a round based on a competitor's time (i.e. the qualification round), an appeal must be made in accordance with 6.4.1 above.
- b) In the case of the final ('knock-out' elimination) round of the competition, an appeal must be made immediately after the announcement of the result of the completion of the heat of the competitor concerned. The Category Judge shall immediately refer the matter to the President of the Jury. The next round of the Speed final shall not commence until the President of the Jury has announced his/her decision. No fee shall be payable in respect to such appeals.

6.5 APPEALS TO THE DISCIPLINARY BODY

6.5.1 In those cases where the President of the Jury assesses that an infringement of the regulations merits consideration by the UIAA COMMISSION's disciplinary body, the matter shall be referred to the disciplinary body together with the President of the Jury's report, copies of written communications between the President of the Jury and the team manager/competitor concerned, and all relevant evidence.

6.6 APPEAL FEES

6.6.1 The appeal fees payable shall be in accordance with the list of fees published annually by the UIAA COMMISSION.

6.6.2 If an appeal is upheld, the appeal fee shall be returned. If an appeal is rejected, the appeal fee shall not be returned.

7 UIAA ANTI-DOPING REGULATIONS

7.1 ADOPTION

7.1.1 The UIAA is an International federation recognized by the IOC with a constant commitment in anti-doping fight in sport.

7.1.2 The fundamental aims of UIAA's doping controls are:

- i. To uphold and preserve the ethics of sport;
- ii. To safeguard the physical health and mental integrity of Ice climbers;
- iii. To ensure that all competitors have an equal chance.

7.1.3 Doping controls were introduced to ensure that the results of UIAA's competitions are a fair reflection of the strength of the competitors.

7.2 APPLICATION

7.2.1 The World Anti-doping Code applies to all competitions that are organized under the authority of the UIAA. Any person who enters, prepares for or participates in any manner - as athlete, coach, trainer, official, medical or para-medical personnel - in such competitions, is presumed to have agreed to comply with UIAA Doping Policy & Procedure who are fully in compliant with World Anti-doping Code.

7.3 COMPETENT ORGAN WITHIN UIAA

7.3.1 The UIAA ANTI-DOPING COMMISSION is the competent organ responsible for the application of the UIAA Doping Policy & Procedure and the World Anti-doping Code.

7.4 PROHIBITED CLASSES OF SUBSTANCES AND PROHIBITED METHODS

7.4.1 The updated and valid List of prohibited substances and prohibited method shall come into effect on 1 January of the current year as published by WADA.

7.5 PENALTIES FOR INFRACTIONS

7.5.1 In cases of anti-doping rule violations, UIAA instigates disciplinary proceedings against the parties concerned in accordance with the UIAA Doping Policy & Procedure.

7.6 COMPETENT ORGANS TO IMPOSE SANCTIONS AND RIGHT OF APPEAL

7.6.1 UIAA Doping Hearing Panel is the exclusive organ competent to impose actions for violations of the UIAA Doping Policy & Procedure and the World Anti-doping Code. Decisions of the UIAA Doping Hearing Panel may be appealed to Court of Arbitration for Sport (CAS). Anti-Doping Policy & Procedure which the participant acknowledges the exclusive competence of CAS and undertakes to refrain from appealing to any other Court.

PART 2 - TECHNICAL RULES

8. LEAD - DIFFICULTY COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS

8.1 INTRODUCTION

8.1.1 These regulations shall be read in conjunction with the UIAA COMMISSION's General Regulations governing international ice climbing competitions. All Lead-Difficulty competition routes shall be climbed on lead with the competitor belayed from below.

8.1.1 A route shall be considered successfully completed if it is climbed in accordance with the regulations and rules governing Lead-Difficulty competitions, if the rope is safely clipped into the karabiner on the final quick draw by the competitor as well as all the other quickdraws in the correct order and he/she has put both ice-axes on the finish point.

8.1.2 In exceptional circumstances, the President of the Jury may decide to cancel a round of the competition, in which case the results of the remaining rounds shall determine the ranking of competitors for the competition.

8.1.3 There must be a minimum of 2 hours from the end of the previous round in any discipline before the closing of isolation (in the case of lead) or the start of the round (in the case of speed) for each category and/or gender.

8.2 NUMBER OF COMPETITORS AND THE STARTING ORDER

8.2.1 A qualification round shall be held of two (2) non-identical routes for each starting group and category. Both routes shall have a similar grade and character. In special circumstances the President of the Jury can decrease the number of qualification routes to just one (1).

8.2.2 Qualification rounds which are held on two separate routes: The competitors shall be allocated between the routes as follows:

- a) If the first round of a competition is held on one route or two routes of similar difficulty with no isolation, the competitors shall be allocated to these routes by random selection. If they climb two routes the random list will split in two groups with similar number of athletes, with the groups switching routes as soon as both groups have finished their first route.
- b) If the first round of a competition is held on one route or two routes of similar difficulty, and due to the number of climbers in a given category it is decided by the Chief International Route setter and the President of the Jury that the start list will be split into **2 groups and competitors will climb separate routes** to allow the competition to remain on schedule, then the competitors shall be allocated to these routes as follows;
 - i. Competitors are allocated to one of the 2 starting groups by random selection and will remain in this random selection order.
 - ii. The top 10 in the UIAA IWC Tour ranking from the previous season are then distributed equally between the 2 groups – i.e. Rank 1 in group 1, Rank 2 in group 2, Rank 3 in group 1, Rank 4 in group 2 and so on as far as rank 10.
 - iii. Then the athletes representing a given federation are then split up equally – e.g. if one federation has 6 athletes these are split equally between the

- groups = 3 in each, but taking into account those that have already been allocated to a group in point 2. This is done for each federation competing.
- iv. For federations that have just one competitor – these are allocated evenly between the 2 groups.

- c) The starting order for the second qualification route shall be in the same order of the first route.

8.2.3 Semi-final and Final rounds which are held on single routes: The competitors shall be allocated between the routes as follows:

- a) Semi-final Round: The starting order shall be in the reverse order of the ranking of the qualification round. If after the application of the count back procedure there are competitors who are tied and share places from a previous round, the starting order between them shall be:
 - i. Where the tied competitors each have a Current World Ranking, in descending order of their Current World Ranking (i.e. highest ranked starts last);
 - ii. Where the tied competitors are each unranked or have the same Current World Ranking, randomised; and
 - iii. Where competitor(s) having a Current World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first.
- b) Final Round: The starting order shall be in the reverse order of the ranking of the semi-final round. If after the application of the count back procedure there are competitors who are tied and share places from a previous round, the starting order between them shall be:
 - i. Where the tied competitors each have a Current World Ranking, in descending order of their Current World Ranking (i.e. highest ranked starts last);
 - ii. Where the tied competitors are each unranked or have the same Current World Ranking, randomised; and
 - iii. Where competitor(s) having a Current World Ranking and unranked competitor(s) are tied, the unranked competitor shall start first.
- c) Super final: The starting order shall be the same as for the final round of the competition.

8.3 OBSERVATION PERIOD

8.3.1 In accordance with the General Regulations, competitors (as a group) shall be permitted to observe the on-sight route they are required to attempt.

8.3.2 In the case of the super final, the President of the Jury may decide not to permit an observation period.

8.4 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

8.4.1 Each route shall be allocated a pre-determined period in which a competitor may attempt the route.

8.4.2 Each competitor's attempt shall be deemed to have started when every part of the competitor's body has left the ground and one ice-axe has left the starting point.

8.4.3 If it is required for athletes to start the route in a way that every part of the competitor's body shall leave the ground, the starting position shall have a clearly marked red line.

8.4.4 A competitor may ask the Category Judge at any time during his/her attempt on the route how much of the allotted route-time remains, and the Category Judge shall immediately inform the competitor of the remaining time. When the route-time has ended, the Category Judge shall stop the competitor and instruct the measurement procedure to take place. A competitor who fails to obey the Category Judge's instruction to stop climbing shall be liable to the disciplinary procedures specified in Section 5, Disciplinary Procedures during Competitions.

8.4.5 During the attempt on a route:

- a) Each competitor shall snap link each karabiner/quick draw in sequence. The last legitimate position to clip is the last hold or zone from which the competitor can clip without climbing back (without moving both ice axes). Any violation of this rule shall result in the competitor's attempt on the route being terminated and a measurement taken in accordance with Article 8.5.

The refusal by a competitor to obey the instruction of a Category Judge to terminate his/her attempt on a route shall make the competitor liable to the disciplinary procedures specified in Section 5, Disciplinary Procedures during Competitions.

- b) A competitor may down climb at any point during his/her attempt on a route as long as he/she is not in violation of Article 8.4.5 (a) or returns to the ground.
- c) Where a competitor clips the rope into a karabiner in accordance with Article 8.4.5 (a) above, but where some technical error has occurred, the competitor shall be permitted to clip the next karabiner in sequence and then unclip and re-clip (if necessary, by down climbing) the previous karabiner. At the end, all the protection points must be clipped in.

The Category Judge may order that the attempt be terminated and the greatest height (or greatest distance) measured if he/she decides that to proceed further would contravene the safety regulations.

8.5 HEIGHT MEASUREMENT

8.5.1 In accordance with Article 8.8 below, in the event of a fall the furthest point reached with the ice axe in the line of and in the climbing sequence of the route as determined by the Chief International Route setter, shall be measured.

8.5.2 Criteria for measurement:

- a) In ice: is the last clipped quick draw and the number of the zone marked by blue boundaries (e.g. Seventh zone from the bottom between quick draw No.4 and No.5 gives 4,07 height result)
- b) in dry-tooling: is the last clipped quick draw and the number of the hold (e.g. fifteenth hold from the bottom between quick draw No.5 and No.6 gives 5,15 height result). Each ice axe placement or hold (only handholds shall be considered) shall be deemed as such by the Chief International Route setter before the start of a

round of the competition or following positive use by a competitor during that round of the competition.

- c) The zone or hold is valid, if 2 axes are in the zone or hold, or one axe is in the zone or hold and the other no more in the previous zone or hold.
- d) If the competitor ends his performance with two axes fixed in two different zones or holds, the judge will consider as reached the lower zone, but giving a “plus 0,002 point” to the result. If the competitor jumps to hold a new zone, but the ice axe only touches the zone or hold without being fixed, a “plus 0,001 point” will be added to the result.
- e) If a competitor let's go the lower axe just before falling, the score of upper axe shall count.
- f) Priority for ranking competitors in case of tied competitors who all topped the same route in lead:
 - a. Qualification:
 - i. Attempts - competitors reaching a certain height at first attempt are placed better than the ones reaching the same height at second attempt.
 - ii. Time – if the qualification round included isolation
 - b. Semi-final, final or super final:
 - ii. Time

8.5.3 The maximum time for the climb is set by the President of the Jury.

8.5.4 The picks of the Ice axe may touch or cross if they are being used on the same hold or position, but the Ice axes may not be connected to each other or to the Crampons. The Ice axes may only be used by the hands. NO ARMS.

8.5.5 The Ice Tools may only be used by the hands.

8.5.6 The UIAA Judge can stop a Competitor at any time for safety reasons.

8.5.7 The ground fall of any part of mandatory equipment should result in immediate termination of the competitor's attempt

8.5.8 If a competitor takes hold of the final quick draw before the rope is safely clipped into the final karabiner, this shall be considered as an artificial aid and the competitor's attempt on the route shall be terminated and measured in accordance with Article 8.5.1.

8.6 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND OF THE COMPETITION

8.6.1 After each round of the competition, the competitors shall be ranked according to Art. 8.5.2.

8.6.2 Except for the case specified in Art. 8.6.3, in the case of tied places, a count back procedure shall be used such that the results of the previous round shall be taken into account in separating tied competitors. If ties remain, successively earlier rounds shall be taken into account in the count back procedure. The count back procedure shall not be used beyond the point where competitors have competed in a round on two or more non-identical routes. If ties still remain, the athletes are considered equal.

8.6.3 If isolation was used for the given round of the competition and if two or more athletes reach top in any round, the climber's time of that round is decisive for his/her ranking: the faster competitor is being ranked ahead of the slower. If there is no isolation for that round, the climbers will remain tied.

8.6.4 When not otherwise specified in the competition format, if a qualifying round of a competition requires that the competitors be allocated between two or more non-identical routes having the same technical grade, for those competitors who do not qualify for the following round, the final ranking shall be determined by the aggregate place achieved on the ranking of the combined routes.

8.6.5 Superfinal: If, after applying the count back procedure at the end of the final round of the competition, there is a tie for the first place, a super final shall be held. If a tie exists at the end of a super final, the competitors that remain tied shall be deemed equal and the competition will be terminated.

8.7 QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND

8.7.1 Article 8.7.1 must be read in conjunction with Article 8.6.1 above; i.e. the ranking procedure must first be completed before Article 8.7.1 is applied.

8.7.2 Where there are insufficient competitors who have successfully completed the route in the preceding round of the competition, the remaining places of the fixed quota shall be filled by the next best-ranked competitors.

8.7.3 The fixed quota of competitors qualifying for the semi-final and final shall be, respectively, 18 and 8 competitors

8.7.4 Semi-Final and Final Rounds - Floating Quotas: If the fixed quotas for the semi-final and final rounds of the competition are exceeded as a result of tied places following the application of the count back procedure, the number of competitors nearest to the fixed quota (when calculated from above and below) shall qualify for the next round of the competition subject to the condition that the semi-final and final rounds shall consist of, respectively, not less than 16 and 6 competitors;

8.7.5 When the number of competitors qualifying for the final round exceeds the fixed quota as a result of tied places following the application of the count back procedure is the same when calculated from above and below, the number of competitors corresponding to the greater quota qualify for the final round.

8.7.6 Under special circumstances, the smaller quota may be taken: this decision shall be announced by the President of the Jury after consulting the organiser, in the technical meeting prior to the competition.

8.8 TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

8.8.1 Successful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have successfully completed an attempt on a route if that attempt is in accordance with Article 8.4.5 above.

8.8.2 Unsuccessful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have unsuccessfully completed an attempt in a route if he/she:

- a) Falls;
- b) Exceeds the permitted time for the route;
- c) Uses any part of the wall surface beyond the marked boundaries of the route;
- d) Uses the side-edges or top-edges of the wall or panels;
- e) Fails to snap link a quick draw in accordance with regulations governing the competition;
- f) Once having started, touches the ground with any part of the body or gear;
- g) Uses any artificial aid which is defined by the following in all 3 disciplines;
 - Ice Axe
 - i. Hitting the wall or volume
 - ii. The space between panels
 - iii. Screw and screw holes of the hold and wall
 - Ice Axe and Crampons
 - i. Uses the side-edges or top-edges of the wall or panels
 - ii. Protection points and quickdraws
 - iii. Hitting the hold
 - iv. Hitting the axe
 - Climbing or achieving the stable position with quickdraws and/or rope;

8.8.3 The competitor is allowed to have a second attempt during qualification (open) round of a competition, if the first attempt was terminated, and he/she didn't clip (unclip) the first quickdraw after the pre-clipped one. The time will be running without stop, so the climber has to make both attempts in time limit set for the route.

8.9 RANKING IN THE CASE OF ONE ROUND BEING ORGANISED ON TWO ROUTES (ATTEMPTED BY EVERY COMPETITOR)

8.9.1 In case of one round is organised on two routes attempted by every competitor, the ranking should be made this way :

a) Key points:

Pt: total points

R1: route 1 ranking

R2: route 2 ranking

b) Points calculation to made the ranking:

$R1 \times R2 \times \dots = Pt$

Lower is the total point, better is the ranking.

a) Corrective in case of ex æquo:

Previous calculation comes with a corrective factor in case of climbers are ranked at the same rank in one route. Each competitor will have an average ranking of ex æquo competitors in one route.

b) Examples:

Example 1: 5 climbers ranked at first place in route 1:

$(1+2+3+4+5)/5=15/5=3$. Those 5 climbers have a ranking R1 equal to 3 in place of 1.

Example 2: 3 climbers ranking at the 4th place in route 2:
 $(4+5+6)/3=15/3=5$. Those 3 climbers have a ranking R2 equal to 5 in place of 4.

9. SPEED COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS

9.1 INTRODUCTION

9.1.1 These regulations shall be read in conjunction with the UIAA Regulations governing international ice climbing competitions.

9.1.2 All Speed competition routes shall be climbed on top rope.

9.1.3 A route shall be considered successfully completed if it is climbed in accordance with the regulations and rules governing Speed competitions and the competitor has stopped the timing device.

9.1.4 A practice period before the qualification process begins is mandatory and should allow for at least one climb per competitor. The practice may be conducted on the competition routes or on routes of similar quality and difficulty – this will be the decision of the President of the Jury. The President of the Jury shall announce the timing and duration of any practice period at the technical meeting.

9.1.5 During the final stages of the competition **including the round of 16**, each round of the competition should follow on immediately from the last, with men and women alternating i.e. when the men have completed one round, the women will start their next round and the men will rest and so on. In the single route format each category will complete all their attempts on the route before moving onto the next category.

9.1.6 In exceptional circumstances, the President of the Jury may decide to cancel a round of the competition, in which case the results of the remaining rounds shall determine the ranking of competitors for the competition.

9.2 SAFETY

9.2.1 The top rope shall pass through two separate protection points, each consisting of one locking karabiner secured to the protection point by a quick draw sling and a 10mm Maillon Rapide closed in accordance with the manufacturer's specification.

9.2.2 The position of the final protection points must be above the switch controlling the timing device or finishing signal for the route.

9.2.3 The climbing rope shall be connected to the competitor's harness by two screwgate or self-locking karabiners arranged in opposition (i.e. with the gates in opposition) and the climbing rope must also be attached to the Karabiners using a "figure of eight" knot, secured with a "stopper" knot or tape.

9.2.4 The position of the protection points shall be such as to neither assist, hinder nor endanger a competitor during his/her attempt on a route.

9.2.5 Belaying

- a) **Authorised speed climbing Auto belays maybe used in the speed competitions provided they are protected against the elements and weather.**
- b) Each rope shall be controlled by two belayers.
- c) The belayers shall be situated in a position at the bottom of the wall such as to prevent accidents due to falling equipment that may occur during climbing.

9.2.6 All excess equipment (karabiners, quickdraws, bolts, etc.) shall be removed from the routes.

9.2.7 The routes should be designed such that the competitors cannot interfere with or unduly distract each other.

9.3 COMPETITION ROUTES

9.3.1 If Qualification and Final rounds are held:

- a) On the same day: the route for both rounds shall be the same.
- b) On different days: the route for each round may be slightly different. Competitors shall be informed about that in advance.

9.3.2 The height of a single-route is should be within 18-25 meters, for duel-routes 12-18 meters.

9.4 ROUTE TIMING

9.4.1 The time of the route shall be determined by:

- a) A mechanical-electrical switch controlling the route timing system with an accuracy of 0.01 of a second. Should this timing system suffer a failure during any attempt, a technical incident shall be called for both competitors (in case of duel). Hand-timing (manual stop-watches – usually accurate to 0.1 second) shall not be used to determine the result of the attempt.
- b) Manual timing: Each route shall be timed by a Category Judge and two assistants, operating a stopwatch each. The competitor's time (completing his/her attempt) shall be recorded by the Category Judge taking into account the **middle** of the stopwatches **recording the time to 2 decimal places with no rounding**, eliminating obvious spurious timing errors.
- c) Both hand timing and mechanical-electrical timing system shall be used at the same time. Because, if the mechanical-electrical system fails, there is no need to rerun the competition and the times recorded by hand timing shall be used for the entire round and the mechanical-electrical results will be discounted i.e. a mix of times is not allowed.

9.5 TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

9.5.1 Successful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have successfully completed an attempt on a route if that attempt is in accordance with Article 9.1.3 above.

9.5.2 Unsuccessful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have unsuccessfully completed an attempt on a route if he/she:

- a) Falls; "Fall" means losing the contact with the climbing wall (hanging in the air) for more than 1 second. It is at the Judge's discretion to judge fall
- b) Once having started, touches the ground with any part of the body or gear;
- c) Uses any artificial aid;
- d) Commits a second false start per event;
- e) Exceeds the maximum allowed climbing time of 60 seconds.

9.6 SINGLE-ROUTE SPEED COMPETITION

9.6.1 NUMBER OF COMPETITORS AND STARTING ORDER

- a) If there are more than 16 competitors, the competition is held in two rounds.
- b) The starting order for the first round (qualifier) will be determined by random selection of the competitors.
- c) Final Round: 16 competitors are qualified for the final round. The starting order shall be in the reverse order of the ranking of the qualifier round.

9.6.2 DEMONSTRATION AND OBSERVATION PERIOD

- i. The route shall be demonstrated by the Chief International Route setter or Route setter, followed by an observation period.

9.6.3 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

- i. On being called to the start of a route by the Category Judge, each competitor shall take up a starting position consisting of minimum one foot on the floor and at least one foot and one hand shall be touching the ice.
- ii. When competitor is in position, the Category Judge shall ask: "Ready?" After getting confirmation from competitor, the Category Judge shall call "Attention" and after a short pause(1- 2 second) the Category Judge shall give a short (0.1-0.2 sec) and loud (clearly) audible starting signal, or call "Go!" where manual timing is used.
- iii. On being given the instruction or signal to start, each competitor shall commence his/her attempt on the route. No appeal against the starting instruction shall be allowed unless the competitor clearly calls that he/she is not ready when the Category Judge asks: "Ready?"

9.6.4 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND OF THE COMPETITION

- i. After each round of the competition, the competitors shall be ranked according to their time. The faster competitor is ranked ahead of the slower.
- ii. Only competitors who finish the route in qualification run are ranked.
- iii. Super final: If there is a tie for the first place, a super final shall be held. If a tie exists at the end of a super final, the competitors that remain tied shall be deemed equal and the competition will be terminated.
- iv. In the first round of competitions (qualification) the competitors have two attempts by the order, which was determined by random selection. The starting order of the

second attempt will be the same, as in the first one. The best result will be taken in account to qualify for the final round.

- v. In the final round of competitions the competitors have three attempts. The starting order of the second and the third attempt will be the same, as in the first one.
- vi. Only the best result of final round will be taken into account to determine the rank of finalists. For those, who was not qualified for the final, the best result of qualification will determine the rank of competitors

9.7 SPEED-DUEL COMPETITION

9.7.1 Speed competitions shall consist of two rounds – although if the qualification round produces more than 16 climbers with valid times a **round of 16** maybe required.

- a) The qualification round of the competition;
- b) **The round of 16 also known as 1/8 final;**
- c) The final round of the competition which may consist of a quarter final, semi-final and **small final and big final**.

9.7.2 Speed-duel competitions shall always consist of two routes that shall be of the same length and of similar profile and difficulty. After climbing their first route competitors shall switch route as soon as possible, competitors are not allowed to walk a longer way to reach the second route in order to have more time for recovering. If this occurs the athlete may incur a disciplinary sanction.

9.7.3 NUMBER OF COMPETITORS, RANKING AND STARTING ORDER

- i. Each competitor shall be ranked in accordance with the aggregate time achieved on both routes.
- ii. Qualification Round: The starting order of the qualification round shall be set by random selection. Each competitor shall proceed by first climbing Route A (or 1). Following the successful completion of this he/she shall proceed to climb Route B (or 2).
- iii. Qualification Round - Ranking: If a competitor fails to complete the first route, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in last position (no result).
- iv. Qualification Round - Ranking: If a competitor fails to complete the second route, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in last position after the ones that finish both the routes. He/she has a result and is ranked.
- v. Final and **Round of 16** - number of competitors:
 - a) When the number of competitors recording a valid time on both routes during the Qualification Round is 16 or more, then 16 competitors shall qualify for the **Round of 16** and 8 for the Final Round;

- b) When the number of competitors recording a valid time on both routes during the Qualification Round is less than 16, then 8 competitors shall qualify for the Final Round.
- vi. **Round of 16:** Each competitor shall be ranked in accordance with the aggregate time achieved on both routes.
- vii. **Round of 16:** The starting order of the **round of 16** is the same as starting order from Qualification Round.
- viii. **Round of 16:** Ranking: If a competitor fails to complete one of the routes, he/she shall be eliminated and ranked in last position after the ones that finish the routes. He/she is ranked according to ranking from the Qualification Round after the ones that successfully climb both routes.
- ix. **Final Round:** The Final Rounds shall take place as a series of knock-out rounds, where the aggregate time achieved by each competitor on both routes shall be decisive. Overall results of the losers of the pairs in the quarter final (5-8 places) shall be decided in accordance with their times in the heat.
- x. The starting order for the first set of the Final Round (pairs) shall be set in accordance with the final ranking of the **Round of 16**, as follows:

Scheme: 8 competitors (quarterfinal knock out):

Competitor Ranked Competitor Ranked

Heat 1: 1 with 8

Heat 2: 4 with 5

Heat 3: 2 with 7

Heat 4: 3 with 6

Following pairs (semi-final knock outs) are formed by winners and paired by the time achieved:

Heat 1.....1 with 4

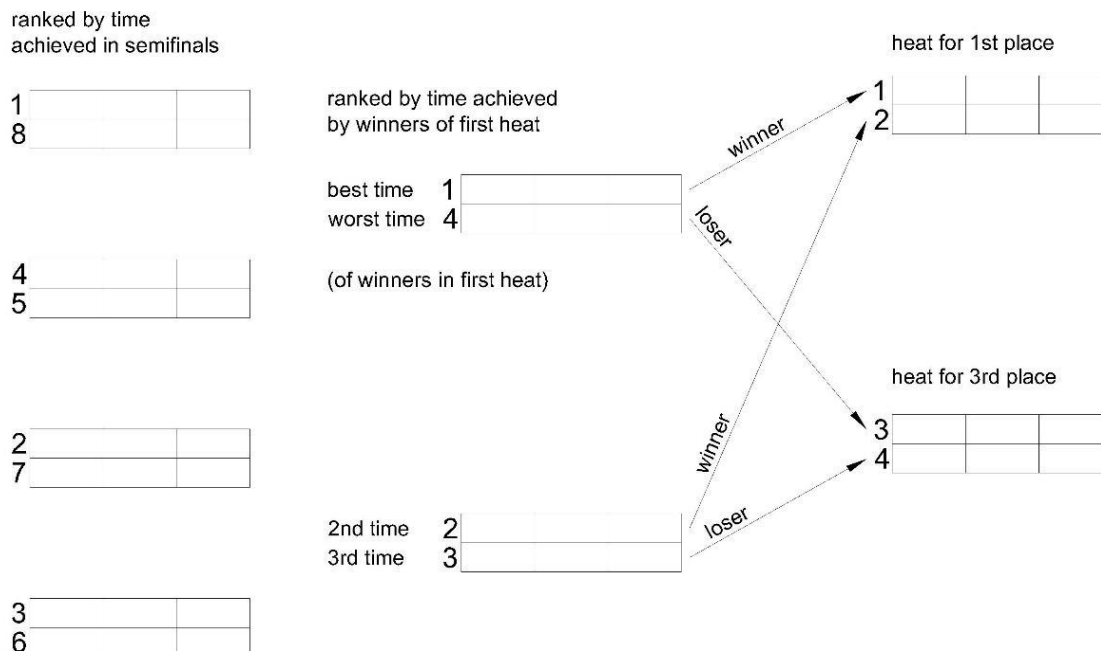
Heat 22 with 3

Final knock out heats are formed from winners of semi-finals:

Heat 1.....losers of semi-final heats fight for 3rd or 4th place

Heat 2.....winners of semi-final heats fight for 1st or 2nd place

Final round schematic:



xi. Failure to complete a route in the Final Round:

- a) Semi-final and final heats: If one competitor fails to complete either route he is eliminated and the other competitor is declared the winner of that heat. If both competitors fail to complete both routes, then the heat must be re-run immediately.
- b) The third and fourth place heat must always take place and must always produce a winner.
- c) Final heat: If both competitors in the Final fail to complete both routes, then the Final shall be rerun until a winner is decided.
- d) Quarter final heat: if both competitors fall they are placed according to their result in **round of 16** and best loser (by time) from other pairs goes to semi-final heat as fourth.

xii. Tied competitors:

- a) Qualification Round - if two or more competitors are tied for the last qualifying place in the **round of 16**, then none of them shall proceed into the **round of 16**. They shall be ranked equally.
- b) Final Round - when two competitors are tied in the semi-final and final heats, the winner shall be determined by an additional elimination heat(s) between the two competitors.

- c) Final Round - when two competitors are tied in any other heats, the winner shall be determined by their results of the preceding heat of the Final Round or by their results of the **Round of 16** (for the first heat of the Final Round).
- xiii. Preliminary information (ranking place and times of each competitor in each round of the competition) shall be provided to spectators and coaches directly after determining results:
 - a) On electronic display (board or screen) or;
 - b) By information posters or blackboard, if a) is not possible.
- xiv. Overall results shall report the competitors' achieved times on all routes and in all rounds.

9.7.4 DEMONSTRATION AND OBSERVATION PERIOD

- i. Route A shall be demonstrated by Chief International Route setter or Route setter.

9.7.5 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

- i. On being called to the start of a route by the Category Judge, each competitor shall take up a starting position consisting of minimum one foot on the floor and at least one foot and one hand shall be touching the ice.
- ii. The competitor, which is ranked above, shall start from route A.
- iii. When both competitors are in position, the Category Judge shall ask: "Ready?" After getting confirmation from both competitors, the Category Judge shall call "Attention" and after a short pause (1 - 2 second) the Category Judge shall give a short (0.1-0.2 sec) and loud (clearly) audible starting signal or call "Go!" where manual timing is used.
- iv. The position of the starting signal should be equidistant from both competitors.
- v. On being given the instruction or signal to start, each competitor shall commence his/her attempt on the route. No appeal against the starting instruction shall be allowed unless the competitor clearly calls that he/she is not ready when the Category Judge asks: "Ready?"
- vi. Each competitor has to be belayed by two belayers and protected by dynamic device.
- vii. Belaying service has to be connected to the belayer and not to a fixed point!

10. BOULDER – DIFFICULTY COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS

10.1 INTRODUCTION

10.1.1 These regulations shall be read in conjunction with the UIAA General Regulations governing international ice climbing competitions.

10.1.2 All Boulder competition routes shall be climbed on top rope or without rope.

10.1.3 A route shall be considered successfully completed if it is climbed in accordance with the regulations and rules governing Boulder competitions and the competitor puts both ice-axes on the finish point.

10.1.4 In exceptional circumstances, the President of the Jury may decide to cancel a round of the competition, in which case the results of the remaining rounds shall determine the ranking of competitors for the competition.

10.2 NUMBER OF COMPETITORS AND THE STARTING ORDER

10.2.1 Except where otherwise specifically defined (e.g. World Cup competitions), rounds of a competition (other than the final and super final) are to be held on one group of Boulders (minimum 2): The starting order for these rounds will be determined by random selection of the competitors.

10.2.2 Rounds of a competition (other than the final and super final), which are held on two or more groups of problems (minimum 2 per round): The competitors shall be allocated between the groups as follows:

- a) The first round of a competition held on two or more routes of similar difficulty, the competitors shall be allocated to these routes by random selection;
- b) Subsequent rounds held on two or more routes of similar difficulty, the competitors shall be allocated to these routes, alternatively, in the order in which they finished in the previous round; e.g. previous rank order 1, 2, 3, 4, etc., shall be allocated to routes A and B in the order - competitors 1 and 3 allocated to route A and competitors 2 and 4 to route B. On completion of this allocation the starting order shall be determined through random selection.
- c) Final Round: The starting order shall be in the reverse order of the ranking of the semi-final round. If after the application of the count back procedure there are competitors who are tied and share places, the starting order for these tied places shall be decided by random selection.
- d) Super final: The starting order shall be the same as for the final round of the competition.

10.3 OBSERVATION PERIOD

10.3.1 In accordance with the General Regulations, competitors (as a group) shall be permitted to observe the on-sight route they are required to attempt.

10.3.2 In the case of the super final, the President of the Jury may decide not to permit an observation period.

10.4 CLIMBING PROCEDURE

10.4.1 Each problem shall be allocated a pre-designed period in which a competitor may attempt the problem (time to get to and from isolation).

10.4.2 Climbing time: to be decided by the jury.

10.4.3 Times are indicated by a good audible tone. After the tone the climber puts the axes to the start point and starts climbing.

10.5 HEIGHT MEASUREMENT

10.5.1 In accordance with Article 10.8 below, in the event of a fall or the Category Judge instructing a competitor to stop climbing, the highest point reached with the ice axe (or in the case of a traverse or roof section of a route, the furthest point reached with the ice axe), in the line and in the climbing sequence of the route as determined by the Chief International Route setter, shall be measured. The criterion for measurement is the marked zone/hold. The zone/hold is valid, if 2 axes are in the zone/hold, or one axe is in the zone/hold and the other no more in the previous zone/hold.

10.6 RANKING AFTER EACH ROUND OF THE COMPETITION

10.6.1 Each zone as well as the top point has an absolute value of 1000 points.

10.6.2 The effective value of each zone is the absolute value divided by the number of climbers who reached that zone.

10.6.3 The result for each climber on each problem is the sum of the effective values of each zone.

10.6.4 If two or more athletes have the same amount of points, the number of attempts to reach the highest point (the attempts after reaching the maximum height are not taken into account) is decisive for his/her ranking: the competitor with less attempts is being ranked ahead.

10.7 QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND

10.7.1 Article 10.7 must be read in conjunction with Article 10.6 above; i.e. the ranking procedure must first be completed before Article 10.7 is applied.

10.7.2 Where there are insufficient competitors who have successfully completed the route in the preceding round of the competition, the remaining places of the fixed quota shall be filled by the next best ranked competitors.

10.7.3 The fixed quota of competitors qualifying for the semi-final and final shall be, respectively, 18 and 8 competitors

10.7.4 Semi-Final and Final Rounds - Floating Quotas: If the fixed quotas for the semi-final and final rounds of the competition are exceeded as a result of tied places following the application of the count back procedure, the number of competitors nearest to the fixed quota (when calculated from above and below) shall qualify for the next round of the competition subject to the condition that the semi-final and final rounds shall consist of, respectively, not less than 16 and 6 competitors;

10.7.5 When the number of competitors qualifying for the final round exceeds the fixed quota as a result of tied places following the application of the count back procedure is the same when calculated from above and below, the number of competitors corresponding to the greater quota qualify for the final round.

10.7.6 Under special circumstances, the smaller quota maybe taken: this decision shall be announced by the President of the Jury after consulting the organiser, in the technical meeting prior to the competition.

10.8 TERMINATION OF AN ATTEMPT ON A ROUTE

10.8.1 Successful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have successfully completed an attempt on a route if he reaches the top point with 2 ice axes.

10.8.2 Unsuccessful Attempt on a Route: A competitor shall be deemed to have unsuccessfully completed an attempt in a route if he/she:

- a) Falls;
- b) Exceeds the permitted time for the route;
- c) Uses any part of the wall surface beyond the marked boundaries of the route;
- d) Uses the side-edges, edges of the plates or top-edges of the wall;
- e) Uses any artificial aid (for example: screw hole of the hold).

PART THREE - EVENT RULES

11 WORLD CUP SERIES OF COMPETITIONS REGULATIONS

11.1 INTRODUCTION

11.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, a World Cup series of international competitions shall be organized each year.

11.1.2 The UIAA COMMISSION may approve up to a maximum of ten (10) World Cup competitions each year.

11.1.3 Each World Cup competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for men and women. No competitor under the age of 16 years shall be permitted to compete in a World Cup competition.

11.1.4 Each World Cup competition shall include a Lead-difficulty or Boulder-difficulty competition and a Speed competition.

11.1.5 World Cup competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods, starting Friday. The maximum duration of a World Cup competition shall be three (3) days.

11.1.6 At the end of each World Cup competition, the winners of the men and women's competitions shall be awarded a trophy.

11.1.7 At the conclusion of the final competition of the annual series, the World Cup shall be awarded to the competitor(s) achieving the highest number of points in accordance with these regulations.

11.1.8 On completion of each World Cup series of competitions, the winner of both the men's and women's categories shall be awarded a World Cup trophy. In addition, the first three competitors in both the men's and women's categories shall be awarded.

11.1.9 Additionally the combination difficulty/speed winners may be awarded.

11.2 LEAD- DIFFICULTY, BOULDER- DIFFICULTY COMPETITIONS

11.2.1 Each World Cup lead-difficulty or boulder-difficulty competition shall include:

- a) Qualification round which shall take place on a single route (group of problems), two identical or two non-identical routes (groups of problems). In the case of non-identical routes, these shall be of the same technical grade and similar route character organised according to article 3.8.3;
- b) Semi-final (1/2), Final and (where necessary) Super final rounds - which shall take place on one route or group of problems.
- c) In case of 18 or less competitors, only Semi Finals and Finals are held.

11.3 SPEED COMPETITIONS

11.3.1 Each World Cup speed competition shall, in accordance with the regulations governing this type of competition, include:

- a) An Elimination round;
- b) Finals round.

11.4 POINTS TO BE AWARDED FOR EACH WORLD CUP COMPETITION

11.4.1 At the end of each World Cup competition, the competitors who are ranked in each of the men's and women's categories shall be awarded the following points:

Rank	Points	Rank	Points	Rank	Points
1 st	100	11 th	31	21 st	10
2 nd	80	12 th	28	22 nd	9
3 rd	65	13 th	26	23 rd	8
4 th	55	14 th	24	24 th	7
5 th	51	15 th	22	25 th	6
6 th	47	16 th	20	26 th	5
7 th	43	17 th	18	27 th	4
8 th	40	18 th	16	28 th	3
9 th	37	19 th	14	29 th	2
10 th	34	20 th	12	30 th	1

11.5 POINTS COUNTING TOWARDS THE AWARD OF THE WORLD CUP

11.5.1 The points awarded after each World Cup competition shall be aggregated as specified in Article 11.5.2 below. The aggregate points shall be recalculated after each World Cup competition and the competitors having World Cup points shall be ranked in descending order of points accumulated. The World Cup Ranking (WCR) for difficulty, boulder and speed shall be published after each round of the World Cup series of competitions.

11.5.2 The maximum number of points a competitor can accumulate towards the final ranking of the World Cup championship shall be as follows:

- a) When 9 or 10 competitions are organized: a maximum of the 7 best results shall count;
- b) When 8 competitions are organized: a maximum of 6 best results shall count;
- c) When 7 or 6 are organized: a maximum of 5 best results shall count;
- d) When 5 or less competitions are organized: all results shall count.

11.6 AWARD OF THE WORLD CUP IN THE EVENT OF A TIE FOR FIRST PLACE

11.6.1 Tie between two competitors for first place: If a tie between two competitors for the first place in the World Cup Championship exists at the completion of the final World Cup competition of the year, the tied competitors shall be assessed with a view to breaking the tie by comparing the individual rankings in those competitions in which the competitors have been in direct competition with each other - i.e. the number of 'better' places in competitions in which they have competed against each other. If a tie remains unbroken following this assessment, the competitors shall be regarded as tied and a joint-World Cup Champion shall be declared.

11.7 REGISTRATION OF COMPETITORS BY NATIONALITIES BODIES OR FEDERATIONS

11.7.1 Each country shall be permitted to register, on the UIAA COMMISSION official registration form, the following competitors for any particular discipline of the relevant competition (where applicable):

- a) National team quota - Non-host country: 6 women, 6 men
- b) National team quota - Host country: 9 women, 9 men
- c) Lifetime quota – any athletes over the age of 50 maybe nominated by the national federation as additional quota to national team. If they make the knockout rounds of any discipline, an extra athlete will be taken into that round – e.g. 19 athletes in semi-final. All athletes who wish to apply for lifetime quota must do so in writing to the UIAA Ice Climbing Commission at least one month before the start of the competition season.

11.7.2 Application for entry into a World Cup competition: All applications from national bodies, federations or private teams shall be submitted to the UIAA COMMISSION and the host federation no later than 20 days before the date of the start of the respective World Cup competition.

11.7.3 Competitors should be registered by National Federations not exceeding the national limit for each country. If quota of athletes exceeds national quota, there should be a national championship or national cup series of competitions and the best should qualify for the World Cup series. If there is no national cup or championship, then national quota is split between the national Federations by equal number of competitors per Federation.

11.7.4 Only in case there is no national Federation, athletes are allowed to apply directly to UIAA office but not exceeding the national quota.

11.7.5 A national body or federation or private team shall be entitled to amend its team quota list subject to informing the UIAA COMMISSION and the host federation not later than 48 hours prior to the start of the World Cup competition. In exceptional circumstances, the UIAA COMMISSION Delegate appointed to a World Cup competition shall be authorized, in his/her best judgment, to permit an exception to this article. This decision by the UIAA COMMISSION Delegate shall be final.

11.8 COMPETITOR QUOTAS FOR EACH ROUND OF A COMPETITION

11.8.1 Lead or Boulder Difficulty Competitions:

- a) The fixed quotas for the semi-final and final rounds shall be, respectively, 18 and 8 competitors;
- b) Floating Quotas - World Cup Semi-final and Final Rounds: If the fixed quotas for the semi- final and final rounds of the competition are exceeded as a result of tied places following the application of the count back procedure, the number of competitors nearest to the fixed quota(when calculated from above and below) shall qualify for the next round of the competition subject to the condition that the semi-final and final rounds shall consist of, respectively, not less than 16 and 6 competitors.

11.8.2 Speed Competitions:

- a) Final Round: the final round shall consist of the top-ranked 16 competitors from the qualification round for Single route competition and 8 for Duel competition;

12. WORLD CHAMPIONSHIP REGULATIONS

12.1 INTRODUCTION

12.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, a World Difficulty & Speed Championship competition could be organized every other year, alternating with the World Combined Championships.

12.1.2 Each World Championship competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for men and women. No competitor under the age of 16 years shall be permitted to compete in a World Championship competition.

12.1.3 World Championship competition may include a lead/difficulty competition, a boulder/difficulty competition and a speed competition.

12.1.4 World Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods including Friday. The maximum duration of a World Championship shall be three (3) days.

12.1.5 The winners of both the men's and women's categories of the Difficulty and Speed competitions shall be awarded, respectively, gold, silver and bronze medals. In addition, the first three competitors in both the men's and women's Difficulty and Speed categories shall be awarded a World Championship trophy.

12.1.6 World Championship National Team Rankings shall be calculated and awarded as follows:

- i. The best male and female athlete results from each team in both disciplines are taken into consideration. Before calculating points from each ranking the other results (other than the best) for each team are removed.
- ii. E.g. In men lead - RUS 1st place RUS 2nd place KOR 3rd place, RUS 2nd place will be removed and KOR will become 2nd place, resulting in only one ranking for each team in each discipline per gender.
- iii. To these adjusted rankings the UIAA ranking points are applied detailed in article 11.4.1.
- iv. The Overall Team ranking is then calculated by the sum of the points for each team for each discipline, and each gender for each team, and then the total of the points is then ranked for each team.
- v. Men Lead + Men Speed + Women Lead + Women Speed = Team Ranking

12.2 QUOTAS

12.2.1 Each country shall be permitted to register, on the UIAA COMMISSION official registration form, the following competitors (where applicable):

- a) National team quota: 6 women, 6 men
- b) Lifetime quota – any athletes over the age of 50 maybe nominated by the national federation as additional quota to national team. If they make the knockout rounds of any discipline, an extra athlete will be taken into that round – e.g. 19 athletes in semi-final. All athletes who wish to apply for lifetime quota must do so in writing to the UIAA Ice Climbing Commission at least one month before the start of the competition season.

13. WORLD COMBINED CHAMPIONSHIPS REGULATIONS

13.1 Introduction

13.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, a World Combined Championship competition could be organized every other year alternating with the World Difficulty & Speed Championships.

13.1.2 Each World Combined Championship competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for men and women. No competitor under the age of 16 years shall be permitted to compete in a World **Combined** Championship competition.

13.1.3 World Combined Championship competition shall include a lead/difficulty competition, **or** a boulder/difficulty competition and a speed single route competition, with a single combined ranking deciding the World Combined Champions.

13.1.4 World Combined Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods including Friday. The maximum duration of a World Combined Championship shall be three (3) days.

13.1.5 The Qualification and Final rounds should be held on separate days.

13.1.6 Combined competitions should include:

- a) Qualification round; and
- b) Final round with a fixed quota of eight (8) competitors in each category, where qualification (lead can be first if required by the organiser) and the Final rounds (must be in the order below) will include:
 - i. “Combined Speed – single route” round;
 - ii. “Combined Lead or Boulder” round;
 with each round conforming to the relevant provisions of Articles 8 (Lead), 10 (Boulder) and 9 (Speed) of these rules, with the amendments and additions noted in this Article 11 (Combined).

13.1.7 The order of competition in the Final Round will be as follows

1. Female speed;
2. Male speed;
3. Female lead;
4. Male lead.

With the time in-between each stage to be used by the athletes to rest and prepare their equipment. There will be no stop to the competition and each gender/discipline category will immediately commence as soon as the previous one has finished.

13.1.8 Each World Combined Championships shall consist of a qualification round in each discipline, after which a combined ranking will be created, and then a fixed quota of athletes in each gender category will progress to the final which will consist of both disciplines in the manner described below.

13.1.9 The first three competitors in both the men's and women's categories shall be awarded, respectively, gold, silver and bronze medals. In addition, the first three national teams shall be awarded a World Combined Championship medals or trophy.

13.1.10 Each World Combined Championship speed competition shall include:

- a) Qualification round which shall take place on a **single** route with two attempts.
- b) Final round which shall take place on a **single** route in **3** attempts. The fixed quota of competitors qualifying for the final round shall be **8** competitors.

13.1.11 The starting order for:

1. Qualification:
 - a) Speed round shall be prepared randomly.
 - b) Lead or Boulder rounds shall be prepared randomly.
2. Final:
 - a) Speed round shall be prepared in reverse order of combined qualification result.
 - b) Lead or Boulder rounds shall be prepared in reverse order of combined qualification result.

13.1.12 Scoring / Ranking for qualification:

A combined ranking will be made after qualification and the highest ranked 8 climbers in each gender category shall progress to the combined final. The Athlete's score is given by multiplying the Athlete's ranking (place) in both disciplines. The lower the score the higher the rank.

Scoring / Ranking for final: A combined ranking will be made from the results of both the final disciplines. The Athlete's score is given by multiplying the Athlete's ranking (place) in both disciplines. The lower the score the higher the rank. In case of a tied combined score - the results from qualification will be taken into account, if there is still a tie the relative ranking of the tied competitors shall be determined by comparing the best results for each competitor, starting with the number of 1st ranks, then the number of 2nd ranks, and so on. If there is still a tie the best result in the lead discipline will decide the winner.

13.1.13 In the event that a competitor fails to achieve a ranking in one of the disciplines, then the competitor will be listed in the results without rank.

13.1.14 Team ranking:

At the end of World Combined Championship, a "National Team Ranking" shall be calculated for the competition by adding the Ranking Points of the two (2) highest ranked males and two (2) highest ranked females individual team members, ranking teams in descending order of the total number of Ranking Points accumulated in accordance with Article 11.4.1.

13.2 QUOTAS

13.2.1 Each country shall be permitted to register, on the UIAA COMMISSION official registration form, the following competitors (where applicable):

- a) National team quota: 6 women, 6 men
- b) Lifetime quota – any athletes over the age of 50 maybe nominated by the national federation as additional quota to national team. If they make the knockout rounds of any discipline, an extra athlete will be taken into that round – e.g. 19 athletes in semi-final. All athletes who wish to apply for lifetime quota must do so in writing to the UIAA Ice Climbing Commission at least one month before the start of the competition season.

14. WORLD YOUTH CHAMPIONSHIPS REGULATIONS

14.1 INTRODUCTION

14.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, a World Youth Championship competition shall be organized every year.

14.1.2 Each World Youth Championship competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for male and female competitors.

14.1.3 Each World Youth Championship competition shall include a difficulty competition and a speed competition.

14.1.4 World Youth Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a World Youth Championship shall be three (3) days. Special consideration shall be given to determining the dates of such competitions in order to minimize problems associated with attendance at educational institutions.

14.1.5 The winners of both the men and women categories of the Difficulty and Speed competitions shall be awarded, respectively, gold, silver and bronze medals. In addition,

the first three competitors in both the men's and women's Difficulty and Speed categories shall be awarded a World Youth Championship trophy.

14.1.6 At the decision of the President of the Jury certain age categories of the Lead competition routes maybe climbed on top rope.

14.1.7 In case of Top-Rope route in Lead qualification, regardless of height of climber in first attempt, they are allowed to have second attempt, if there is enough time on the clock.

14.1.8 World Youth Championship National Team Rankings shall be calculated and awarded as follows:

- i. The best male and female athlete results from each team in both disciplines are taken into consideration. Before calculating points from each ranking the other results (other than the best) for each team are removed.
- ii. E.g. In men lead - RUS 1st place RUS 2nd place KOR 3rd place, RUS 2nd place will be removed and KOR will become 2nd place, resulting in only one ranking for each team in each discipline per gender.
- iii. To these adjusted rankings the UIAA ranking points are applied detailed in article 11.4.1.
- iv. The Overall Team ranking is then calculated by the sum of the points for each team for each discipline, and each gender and age category for each team, and then the total of the points is then ranked for each team.
- v. Men Lead + Men Speed (U16, U19 & U22) + Women Lead + Women Speed (U16, U19 & U22) = Team Ranking

14.2 AGE CATEGORIES

14.2.1 The World Youth Championship shall include both Difficulty and Speed categories for the following age groups:

World Youth Championships Age Groups by Year of Birth

Year of event	Under 16 Youth B			Under 19 Youth A			Under 21 Junior		
	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
2019	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
2020	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999
2021	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000
2022	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001
2023	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005	2004	2003	2002

14.3 QUOTAS

14.3.1 Each country shall be permitted to register, on the UIAA COMMISSION official registration form, the following competitors (for each discipline/category):

- a) National team quota: 6 women, 6 men per age category

15. CONTINENTAL CHAMPIONSHIPS REGULATIONS

15.1 INTRODUCTION

15.1.1 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, the following continental championships may be organized in alternate years with the World Championship:

- a) Asian Championship;
- b) European Championship;
- c) North American Championship;
- d) Oceania Championship;
- e) South American Championship.

15.1.2 In accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION and subject to the approval of the UIAA COMMISSION, the Continental Committees are entirely responsible for the organization of these championships, which shall be undertaken in accordance with the UIAA Regulations governing international competition ice climbing.

15.1.3 Only members of the countries who are members of the respective Continental Sub-Committee shall be eligible to take part in these championships.

15.1.4 Each Continental Championship competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for men and women. No competitor under the age of 16 years shall be permitted to compete in a Continental Championship competition.

15.1.5 Continental Championship competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a Continental Championship shall be three (3) days.

15.1.6 The winners of both the men's and women's categories of the Difficulty and Speed competitions shall be awarded, respectively, gold, silver and bronze medals. In addition, the first three competitors in both the men's and women's Difficulty and Speed categories shall be awarded a Continental Championship trophy.

16. CONTINENTAL CUP SERIES REGULATIONS

16.1 INTRODUCTION

16.1.1 The Continental Cup Series events in accordance with the Statutes of the UIAA COMMISSION, a Continental Cup series of continental competitions may be organized each year.

16.1.2 The UIAA COMMISSION may approve up to a maximum of six (6) Continental Cup competitions per continent each year.

16.1.3 Each Continental Cup competition approved by the UIAA COMMISSION shall include categories for men and women. No competitor under the age of 16 years shall be permitted to compete in a Continental Cup competition.

16.1.4 Each Continental Cup competition shall include a difficulty (lead or boulder), and/or a speed competition.

16.1.5 Continental Cup competitions shall normally take place during weekend periods. The maximum duration of a Continental Cup competition shall be two (2) days. Wherever possible, organisers should aim to complete Continental Cup competitions within one (1) day if just a single discipline is being organised.

16.1.6 At the end of each Continental Cup competition, the winners of the men and women's competitions shall be awarded a medal.

16.1.7 At the conclusion of the final competition of the annual series, the Continental Cup shall be awarded to the competitor(s) achieving the highest number of points in accordance with regulation 11.4.1.

16.1.8 The points awarded after each Continental Cup competition shall be aggregated. The aggregate points shall be recalculated after each Continental Cup competition and the competitors having Continental Cup points shall be ranked in descending order of points accumulated. The Continental Cup Ranking for difficulty, boulder and speed shall be published after each round of the Continental Cup series of competitions.

16.1.9 All the ranking points from each Continental Cup shall count towards the overall series ranking.

16.1.10 On completion of each Continental Cup series of competitions, the winner of both the men's and women's categories shall be awarded a Continental Cup medal/trophy. In addition, the first three competitors in both the men's and women's categories shall be awarded.

16.1.11 Additionally the combination difficulty/speed winners may be awarded.

16.1.12 The award of the continental cup series in the event of a tie for first place will be decided in accordance with regulation 11.6.1.

16.2 LEAD- DIFFICULTY, BOULDER- DIFFICULTY CONTINENTAL CUPS

16.2.1 Each Continental Cup lead-difficulty or boulder-difficulty competition shall include:

- a) Qualification round shall be organised according to Article 8.2 for lead-difficulty and Article 10.2 for boulder-difficulty. [If the organisers wish to alter the number of qualification routes, this must be done with prior agreement of the UIAA Event Coordinator.](#)
- b) Final and (where necessary) Super final rounds shall be organised according to Article 8.2 for lead-difficulty and Article 10.2 for boulder-difficulty.

16.3 SPEED CONTINENTAL CUPS

16.3.1 Each Continental Cup speed competition shall, in accordance with the regulations governing this type of competition, include:

- a) A Qualification round;
- b) Final round.

16.4 QUOTAS

16.4.1 There will no national/federation quotas for entry to any Continental Cup Series event.

16.4.2 Competitors may register themselves for any given event and do not need to go through their national federation and do not require a federation license to compete.

16.4.3 The fixed quotas for the final round of a Continental Cup event in Lead/Boulder shall be 8 competitors.

16.4.4 The fixed quotas for the final round of Continental Cup event in Speed shall consist of the top-ranked 16 competitors from the qualification round for Single route competition and 8 for Duel competition;

16.4.5 Competitors who reside outside the continent the event is hosted on may compete in the Continental Cups; however if they reach the final rounds of the event, they will compete as extra quota in addition to the required quota of continental resident competitors.

16.4.6 Competitors who reside outside the continent the event is hosted on may compete in the Continental Cups; however they will not be awarded a Continental Cup Series overall ranking. The overall series ranking will be calculated as follows:

- i. The non-continental resident competitor will be removed from the rankings of the given event, and the competitor in the position below will assume that rank (as long as they are a resident of the continent that the event is being hosted on) and be awarded the points allocated to that ranking in accordance with regulation 11.4.1.
- ii. The points aggregated towards the overall Continental Cup Series rankings will then be calculated once all the non-continental competitors have been removed from the event ranking, and then aggregated with the other events in the series.

17 RULES FOR ICE CLIMBING TOOLS

17.1 CRAMPONS AND ICE AXES

17.1.1 Figure 1 and 2 below shows what dimensions of tools are allowed and which are not allowed.

17.1.2 Spurs of any kind are not allowed for difficulty competitions!

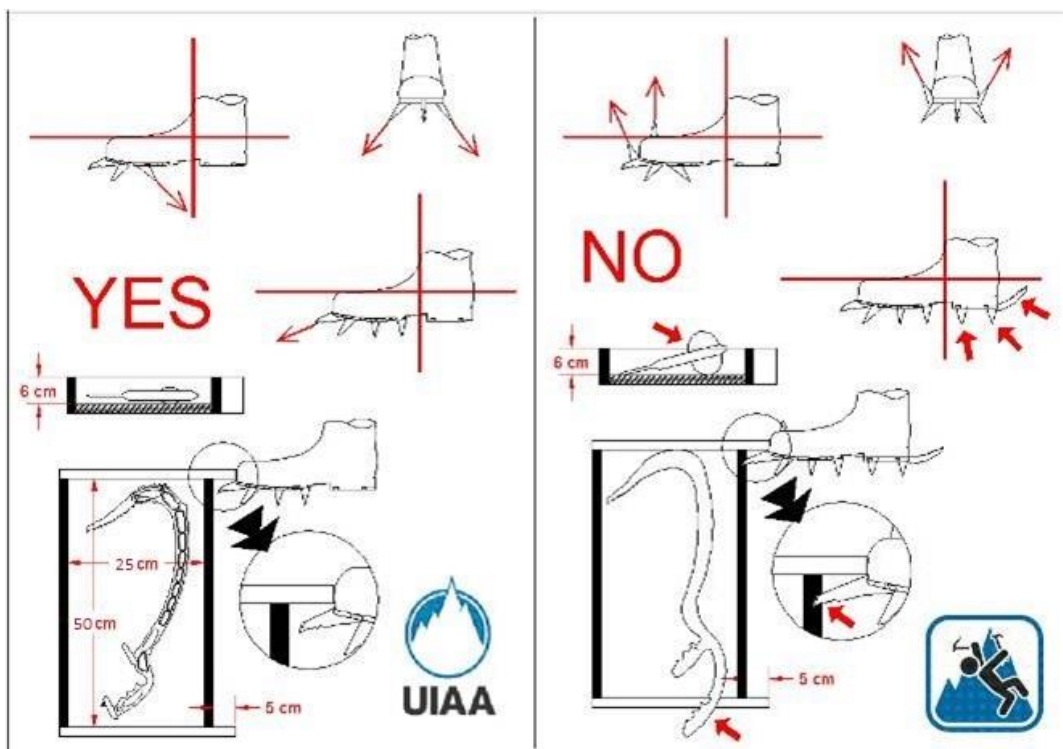


Figure 1

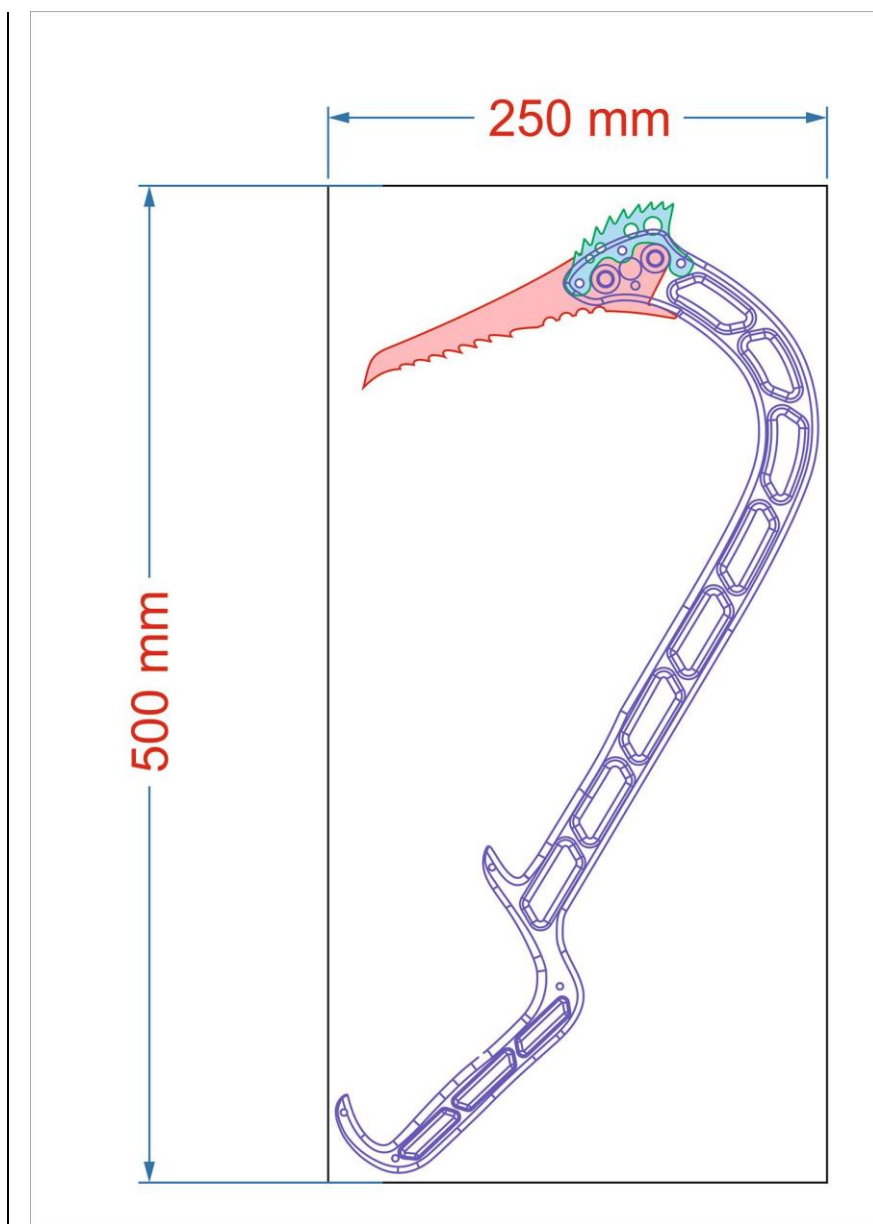


Figure 2